

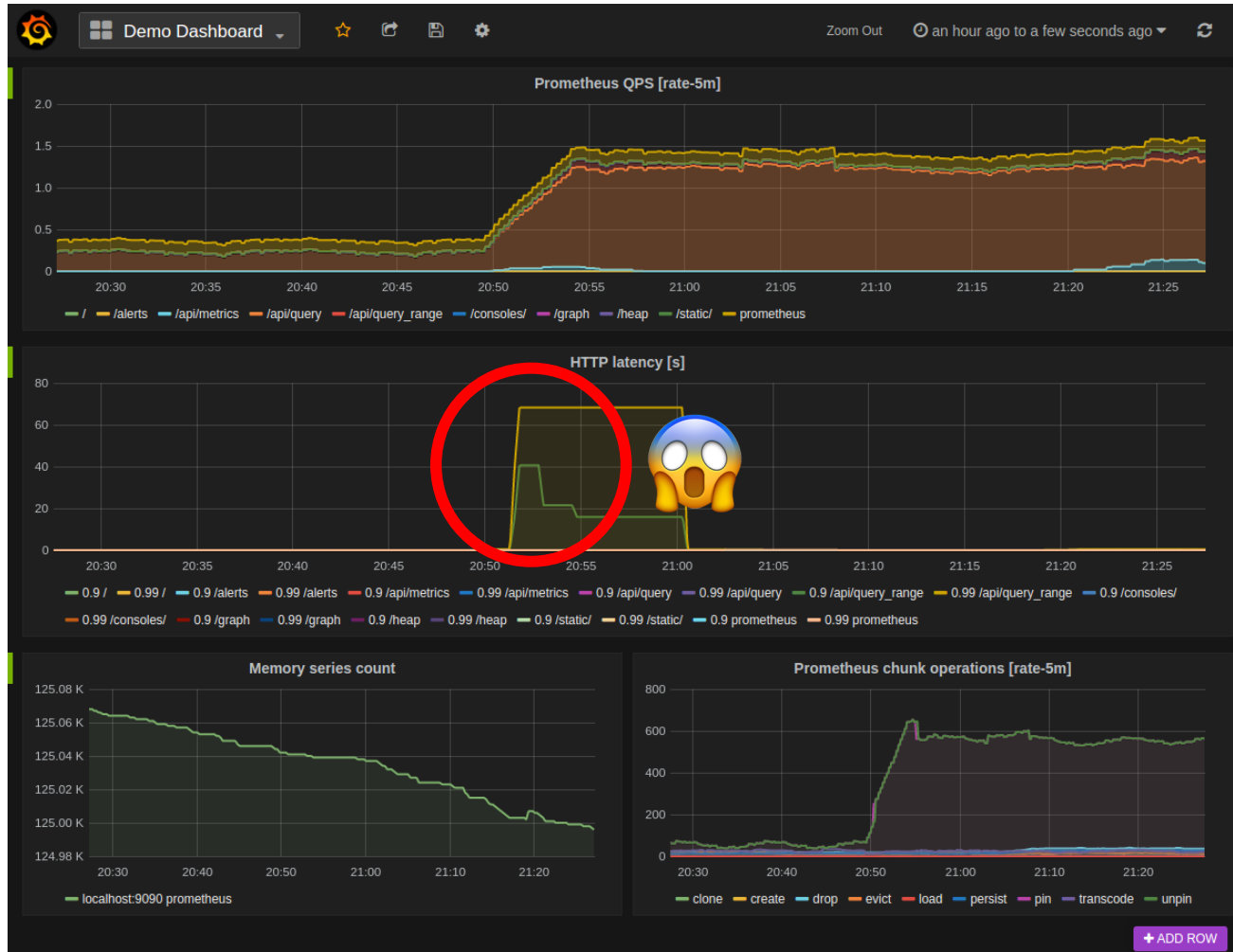
# xprobes

**Hybrid User/Kernel eBPF Probes for Cross-Layer  
Observability**

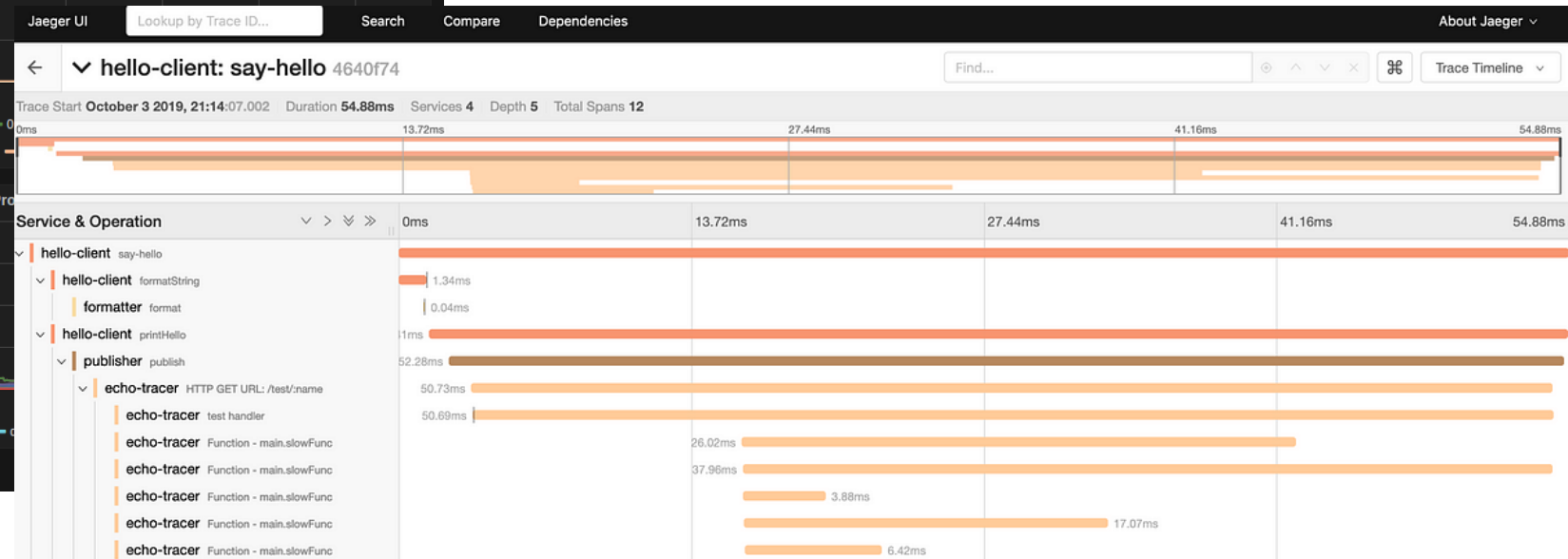
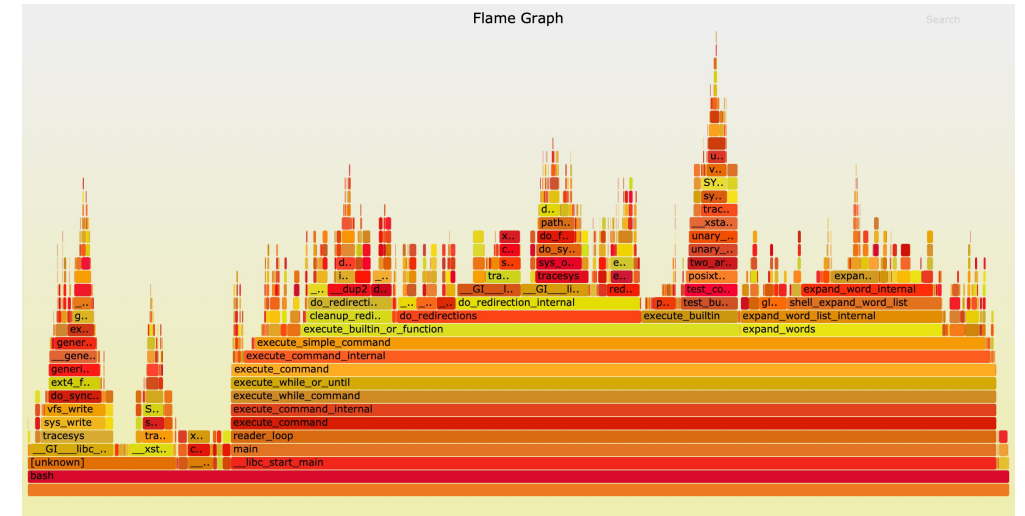
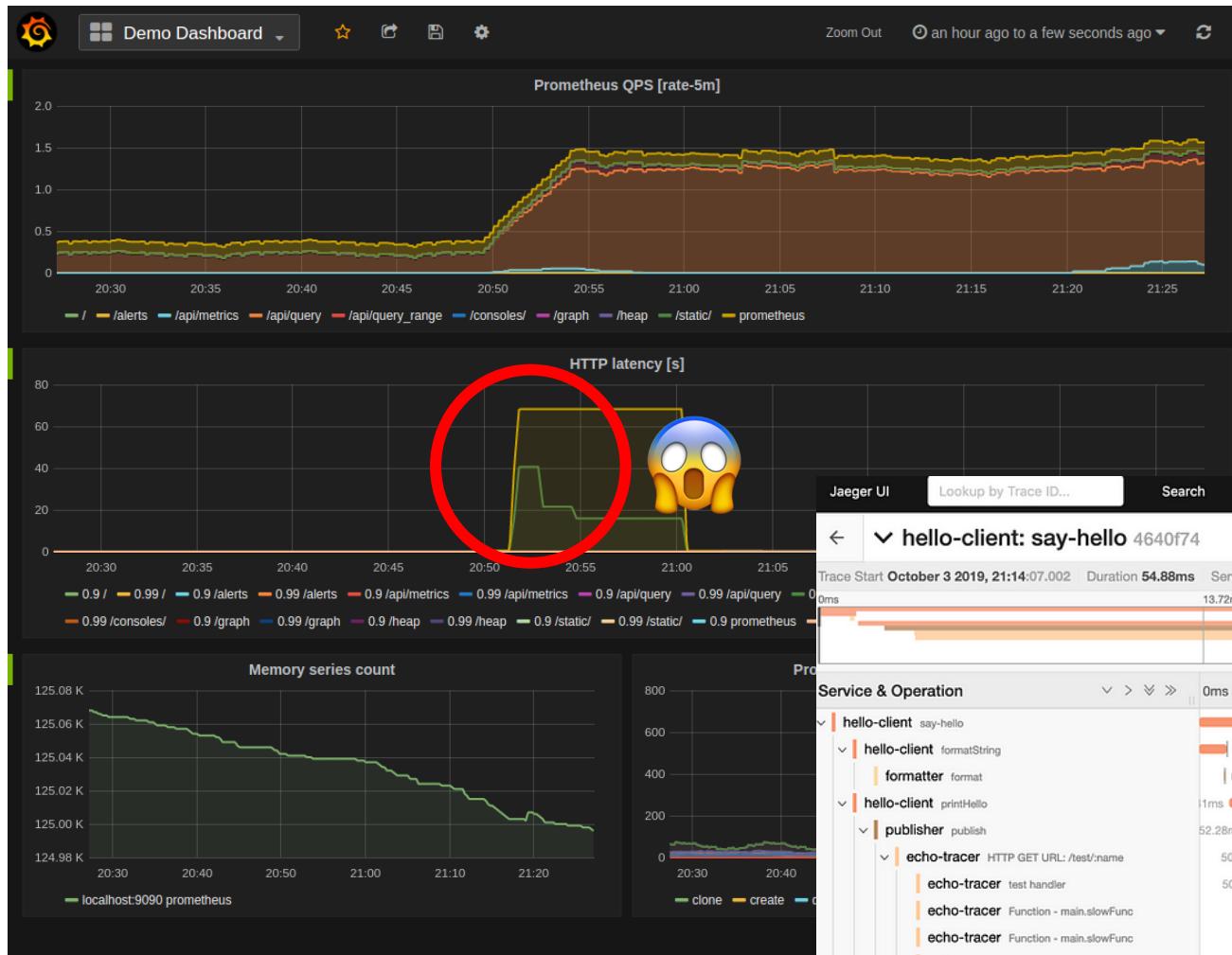
Lucas Castanheira

Theo Benson

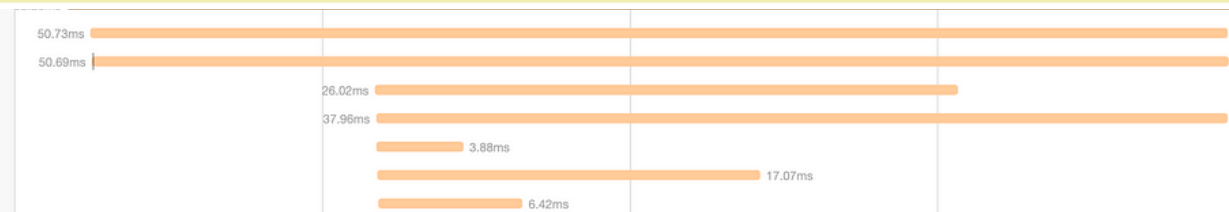
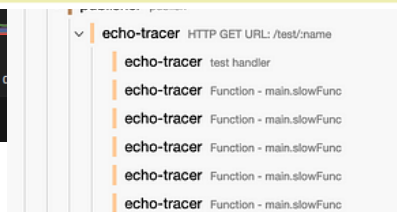
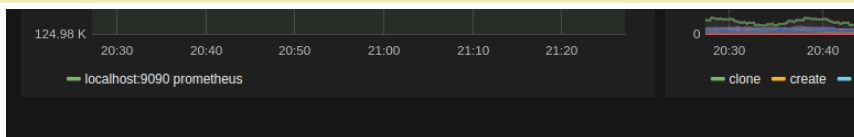
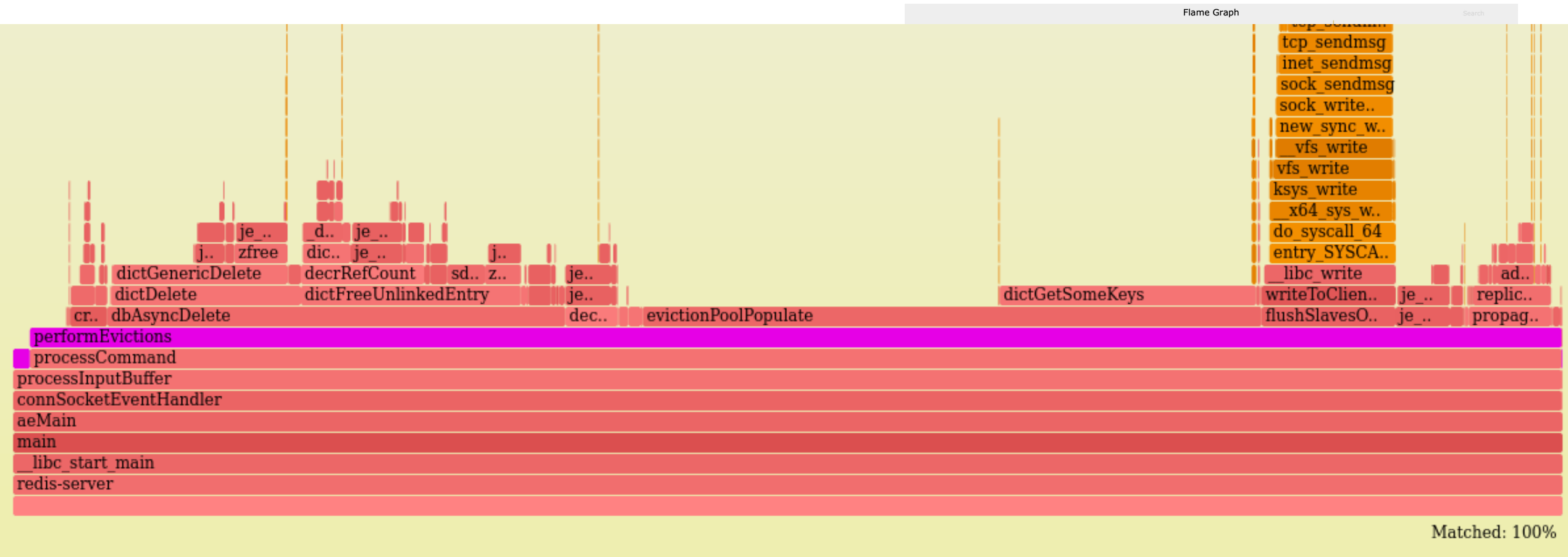
# Understanding Why Your Endpoint is Slow



# Understanding Why Your Endpoint is Slow



# Great, now what?



# The Horsemen of High Latency



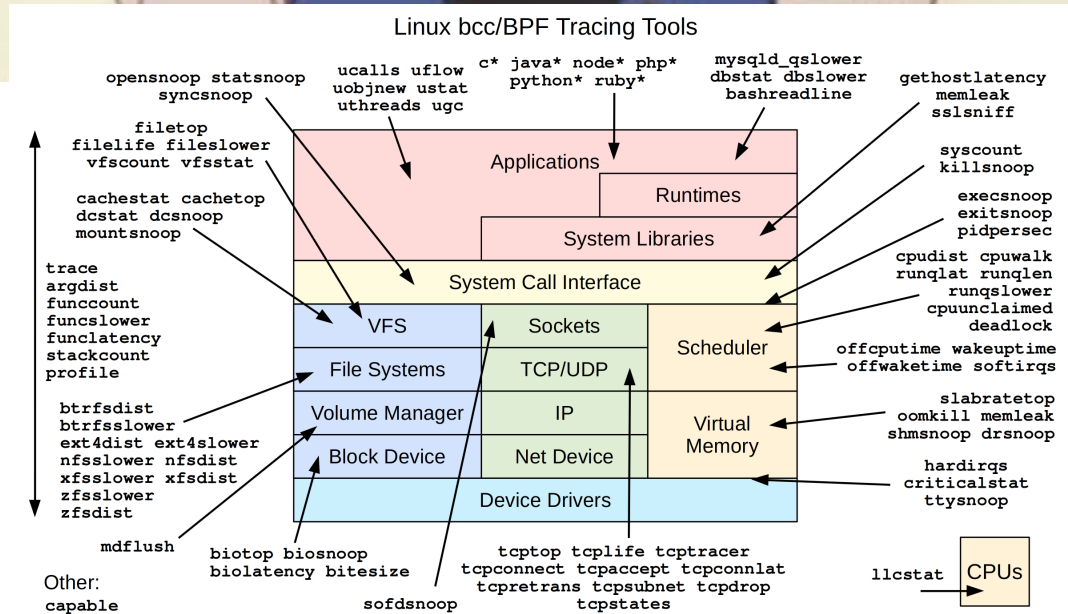


Trace





Trace



# Usual Tracing

Before:

Function A

Time: 1ms

After:

Function A

Time: 2ms



# Xprobe's Kernel-informed Tracing

Before:

Function A

Time: 1ms

Function A

ON-CPU (1ms)

xprobes

After:

Function A

Time: 2ms

Function A

ON-CPU (1ms)

OFF-CPU (1ms)



# Xprobe's Kernel-informed Tracing

Before:

Function A

Time: 1ms

Function A

ON-CPU (1ms)

```
taskset -c 20 ./measure
```

After:

Function A

Time: 2ms

Function A

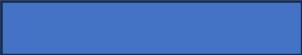











ON-CPU (1ms)

OFF-CPU (1ms)

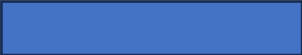









```
taskset -c 20 ./noise &  
taskset -c 20 ./measure
```

xprobes

# Generalized Xprobes

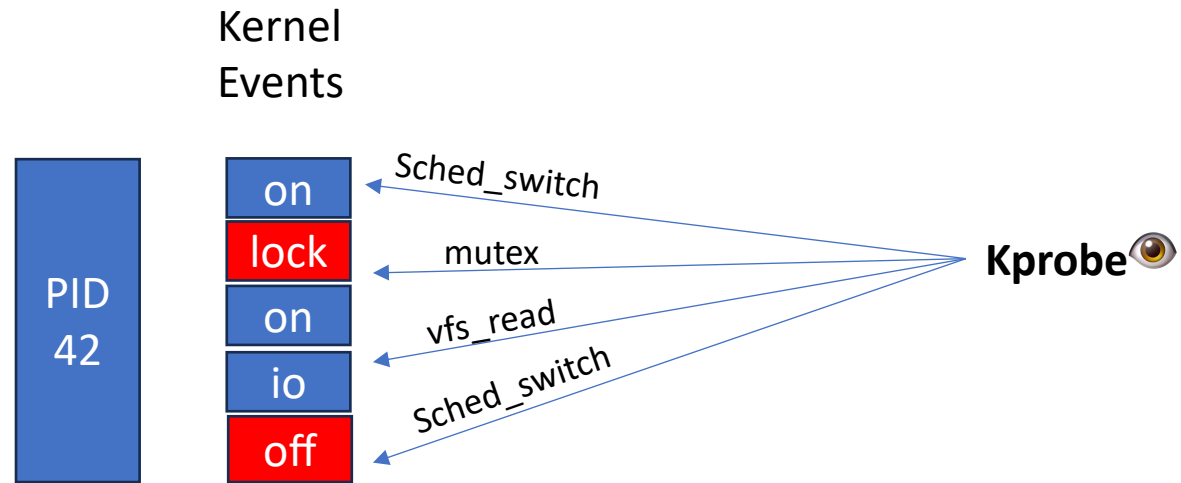
Scenario	Usual Tracing	Xprobes
Baseline	Function A 	Function A 
CPU contention	Function A 	Function A 
More Work	Function A 	Function A 
Lock contention	Function A 	Function A 
More IO	Function A 	Function A 
Busy Disk	Function A 	Function A 

# Generalized Xprobes

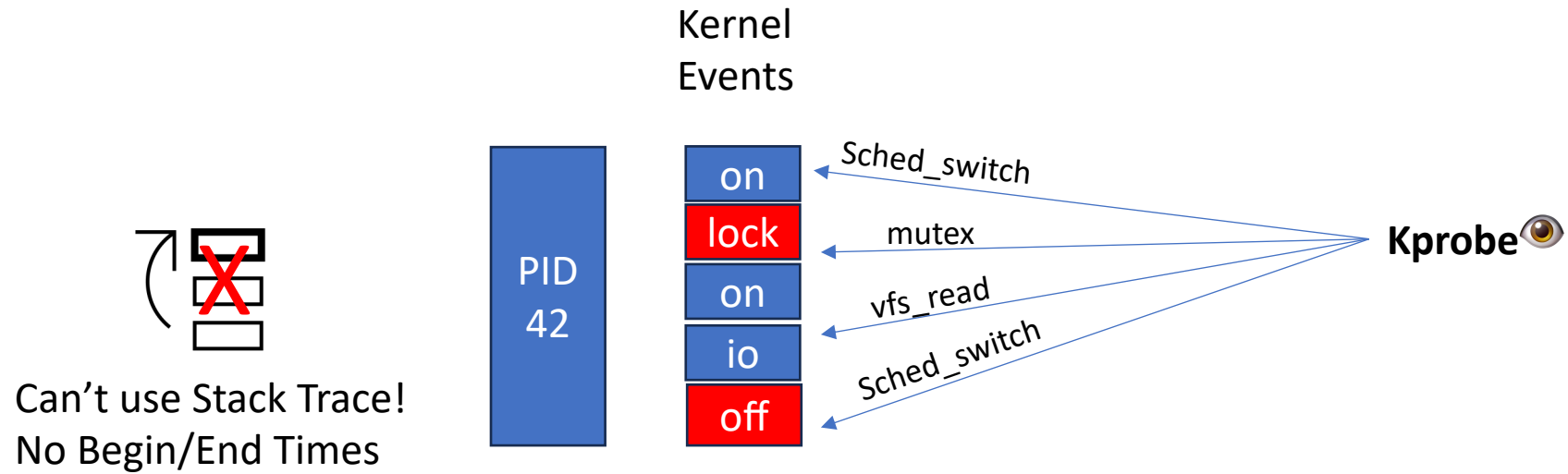
Scenario	Usual Tracing	Xprobes
Baseline	Function A 	Function A 
CPU contention	Function A	Function A 
More V		
Lock contention	Function A 	Function A 
More IO	Function A 	Function A 
Busy Disk	Function A 	Function A 

How do we get all this information?

# How to get all that information?

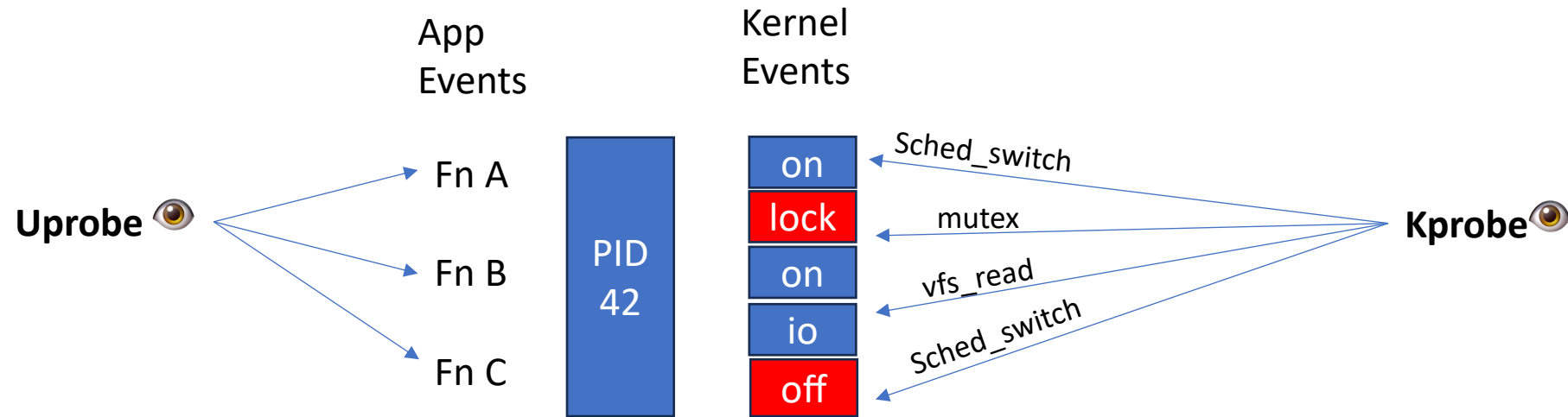


# How to get all that information?

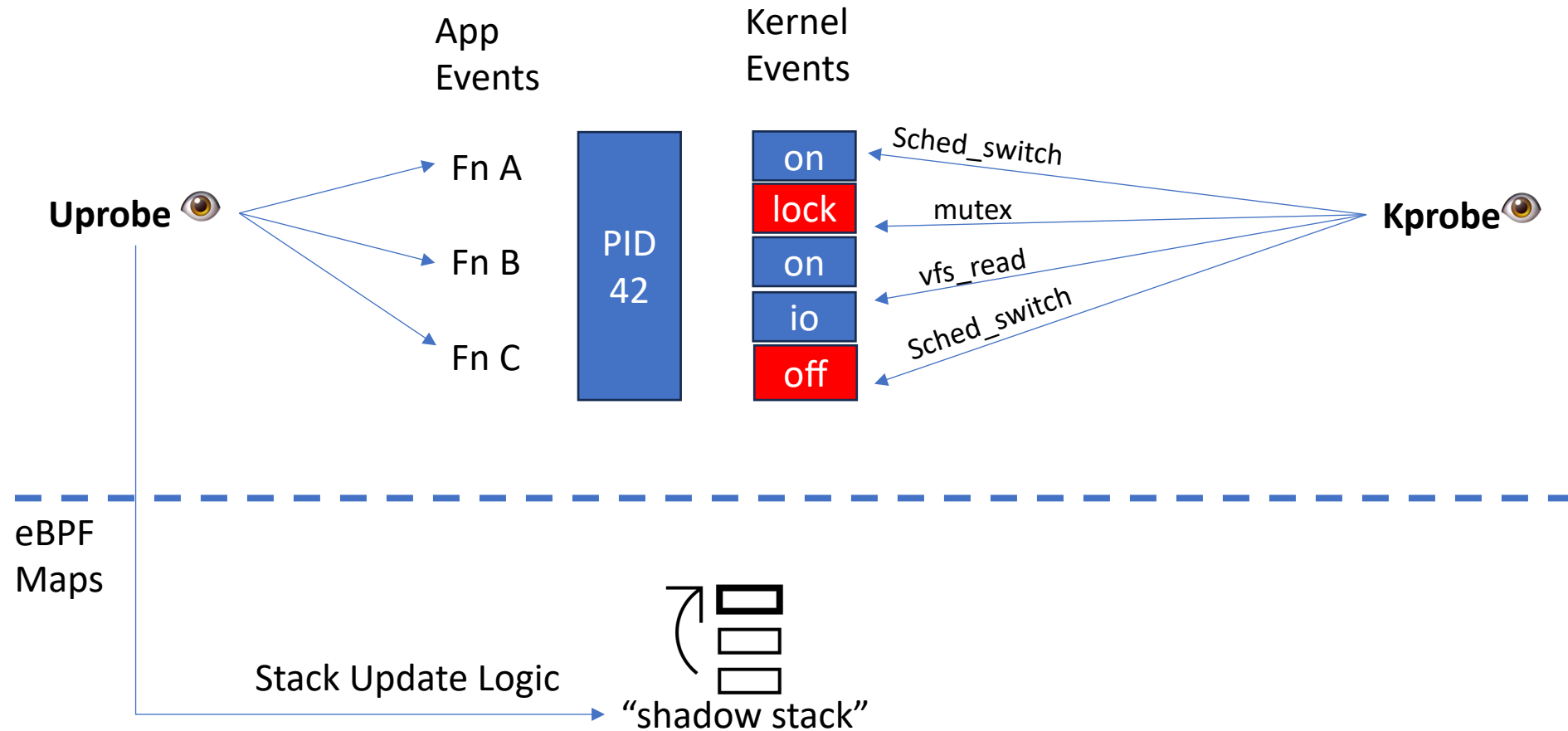




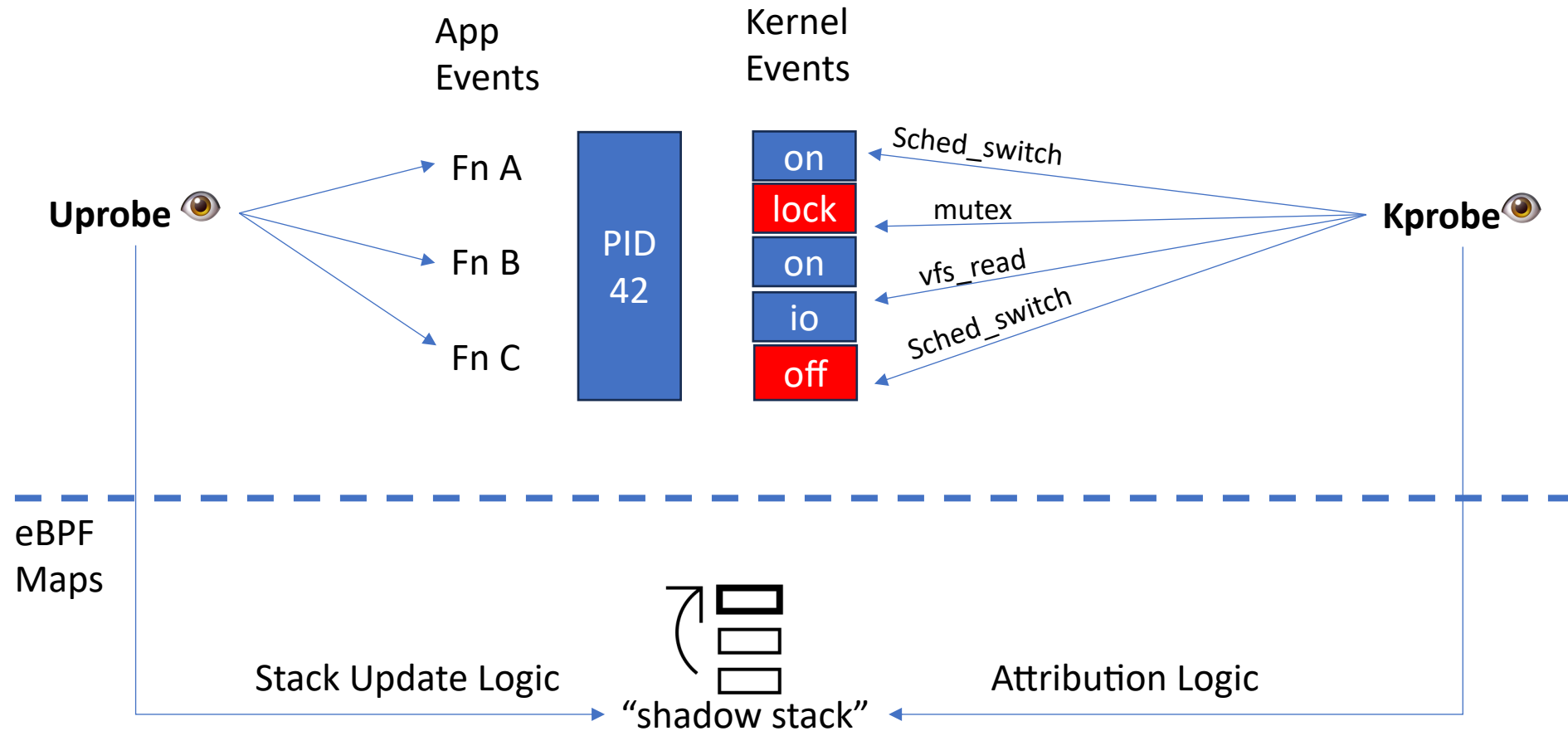
# How to get all that information?



# How to get all that information?



# How to get all that information?



# Attribution Logic – ONCPU Time

## Maps

Fn A

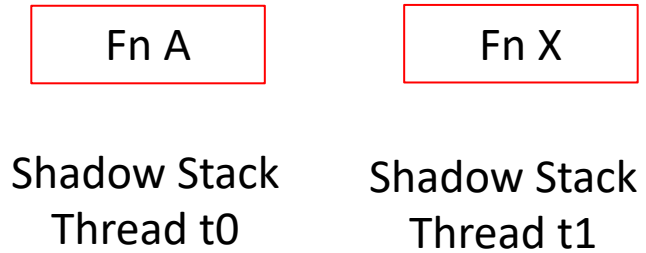
Shadow Stack  
Thread t0

Fn X

Shadow Stack  
Thread t1

# Attribution Logic – ONCPU Time

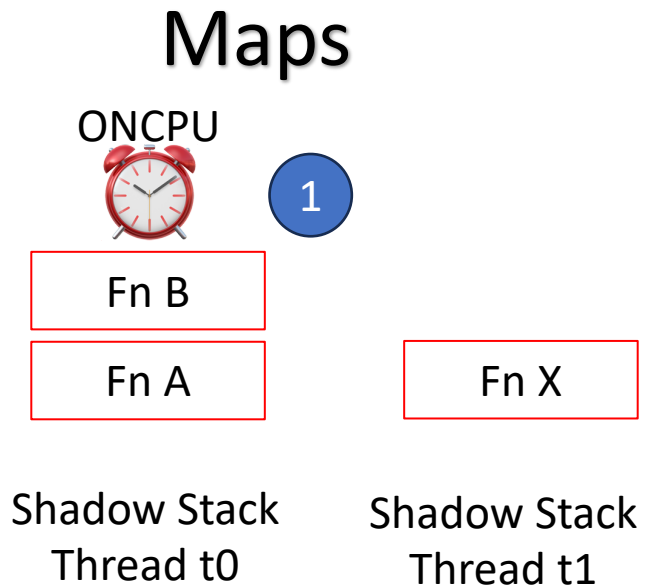
## Maps



## Events

Time	Thread	uprobe Events	kprobe Events
1	t0	Fn B() <b>1</b>	

# Attribution Logic – ONCPU Time



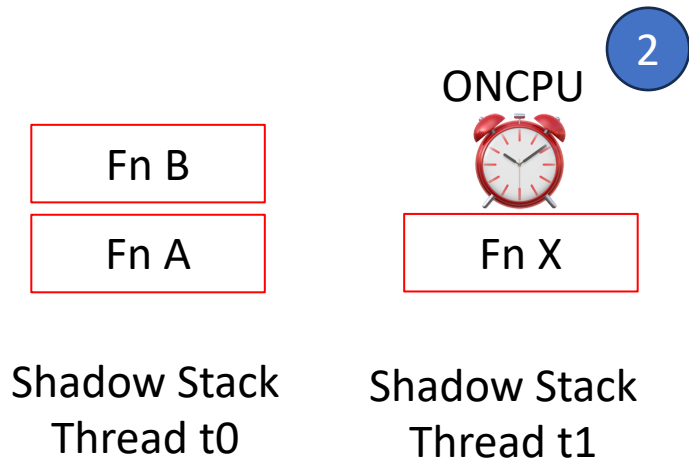
**Events**

Time	Thread	uprobe Events	kprobe Events
1	0	Fn B()	1



# Attribution Logic – ONCPU Time

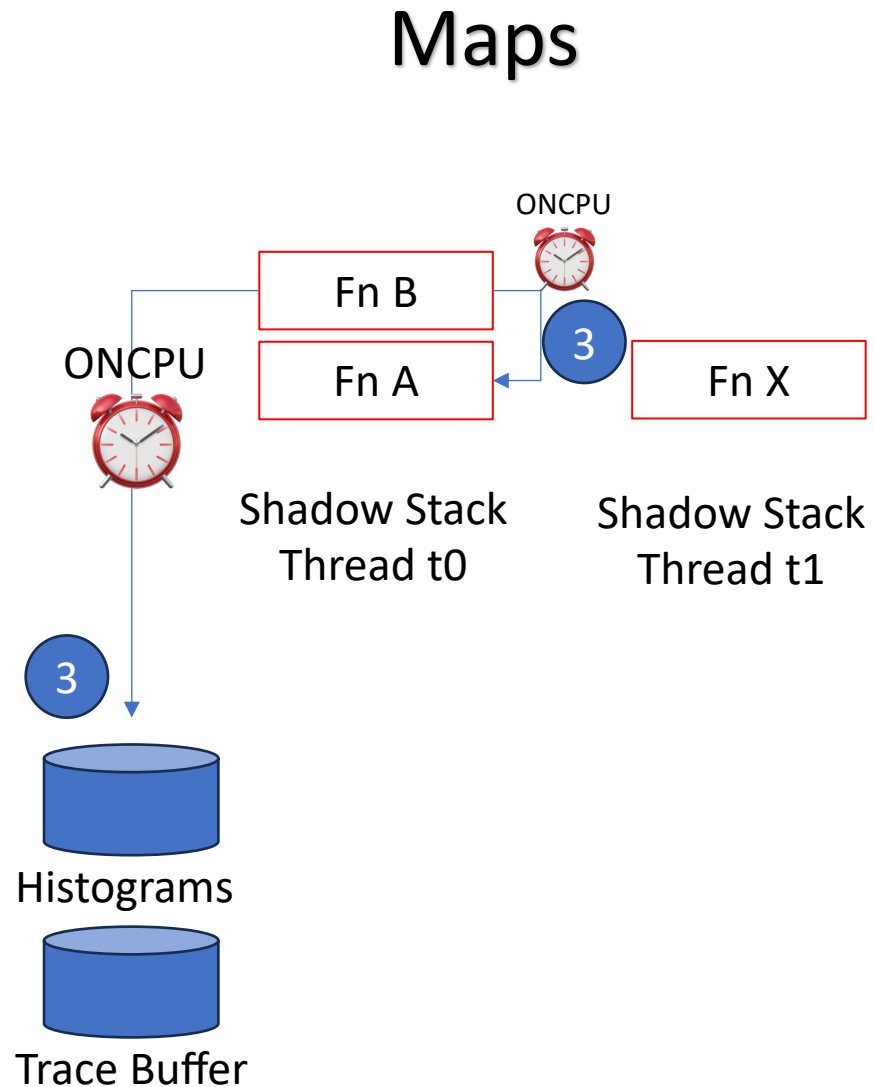
## Maps



## Events

Time	Thread	uprobe Events	kprobe Events
1	0	Fn B()	
2	-		<div>2</div> Sched_switch(t0,t1)

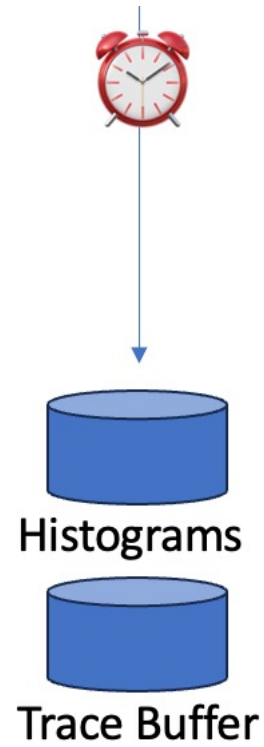
# Attribution Logic – ONCPU Time



**Events**

Time	Thread	uprobe Events	kprobe Events
1	0	Fn B()	
2	-		Sched_switch(t0,t1)
3	-		Sched_switch(t1,t0)
4	0	Exit Fn B()	

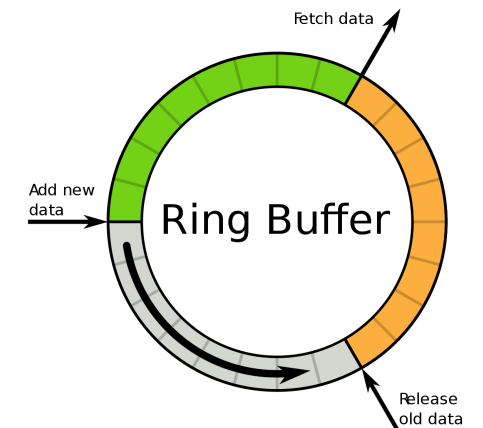
# Storing Logic



Many Ways To Skin A..... What???



usecs	: count	distribution
0 -> 1	: 2810	*
2 -> 3	: 5248	**
4 -> 7	: 12369	*****
8 -> 15	: 71312	*****
16 -> 31	: 55705	*****
32 -> 63	: 11775	*****
64 -> 127	: 6230	***
128 -> 255	: 2758	*
256 -> 511	: 549	
512 -> 1023	: 46	
1024 -> 2047	: 11	
2048 -> 4095	: 4	
4096 -> 8191	: 5	



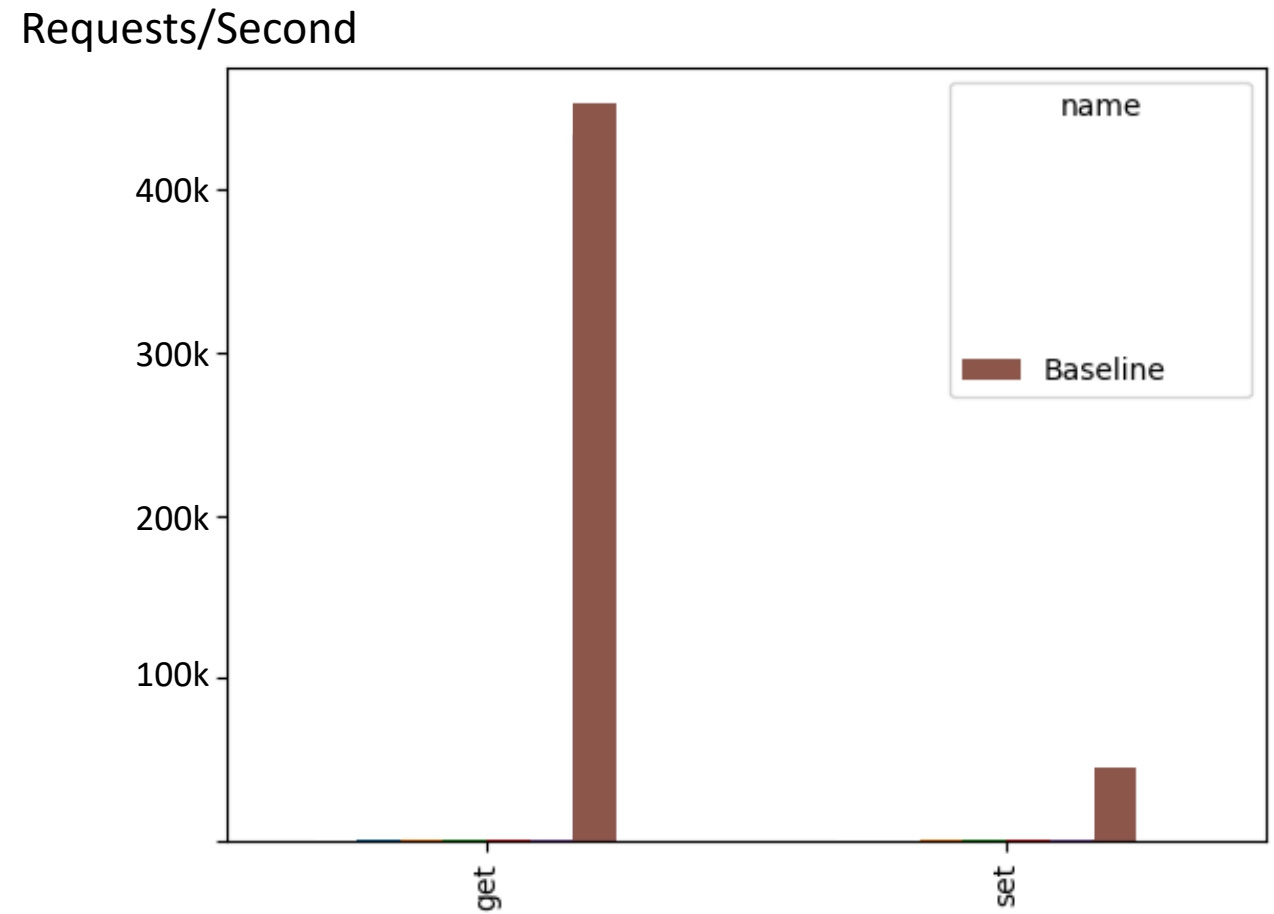
# UPROBE OVERHEAD



Ferdi Rizkiyanto

# Redis Benchmark (Mementier)

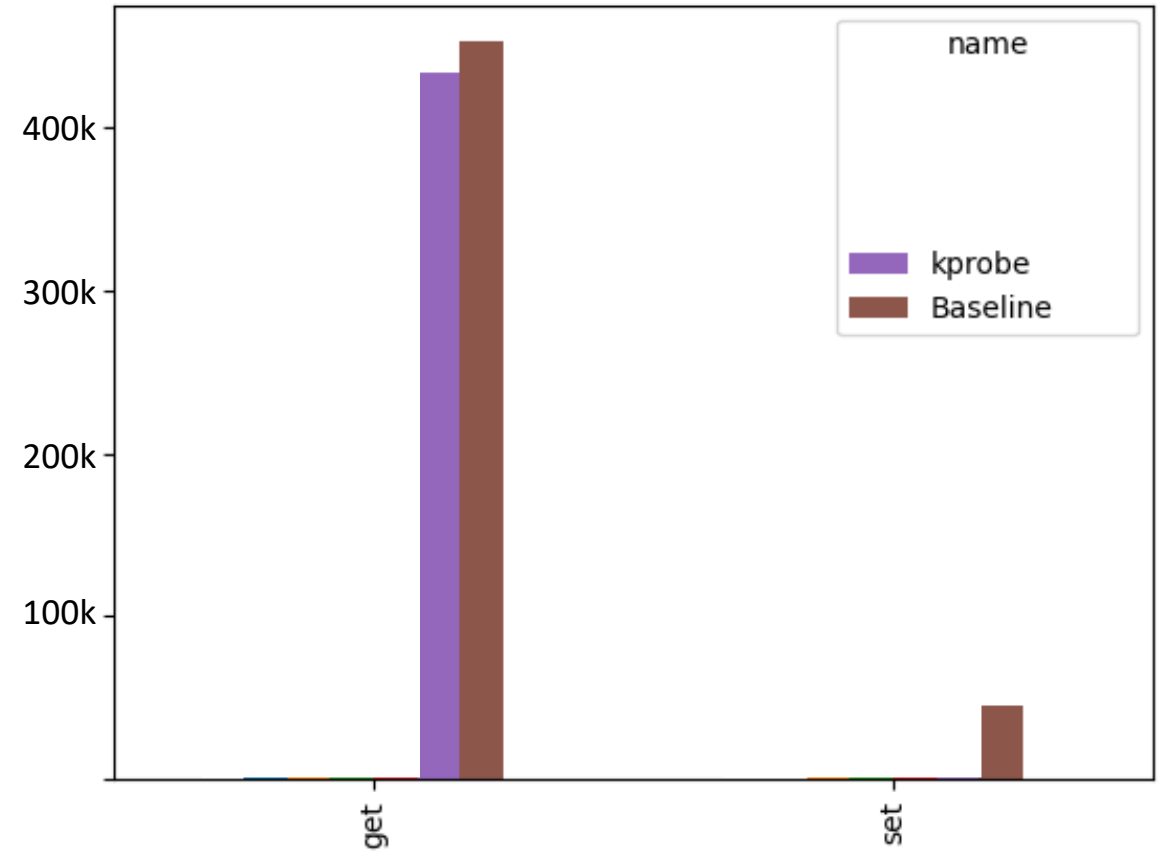
## Takeaways



# Redis Benchmark (Mementier)

## Takeaways

Requests/Second



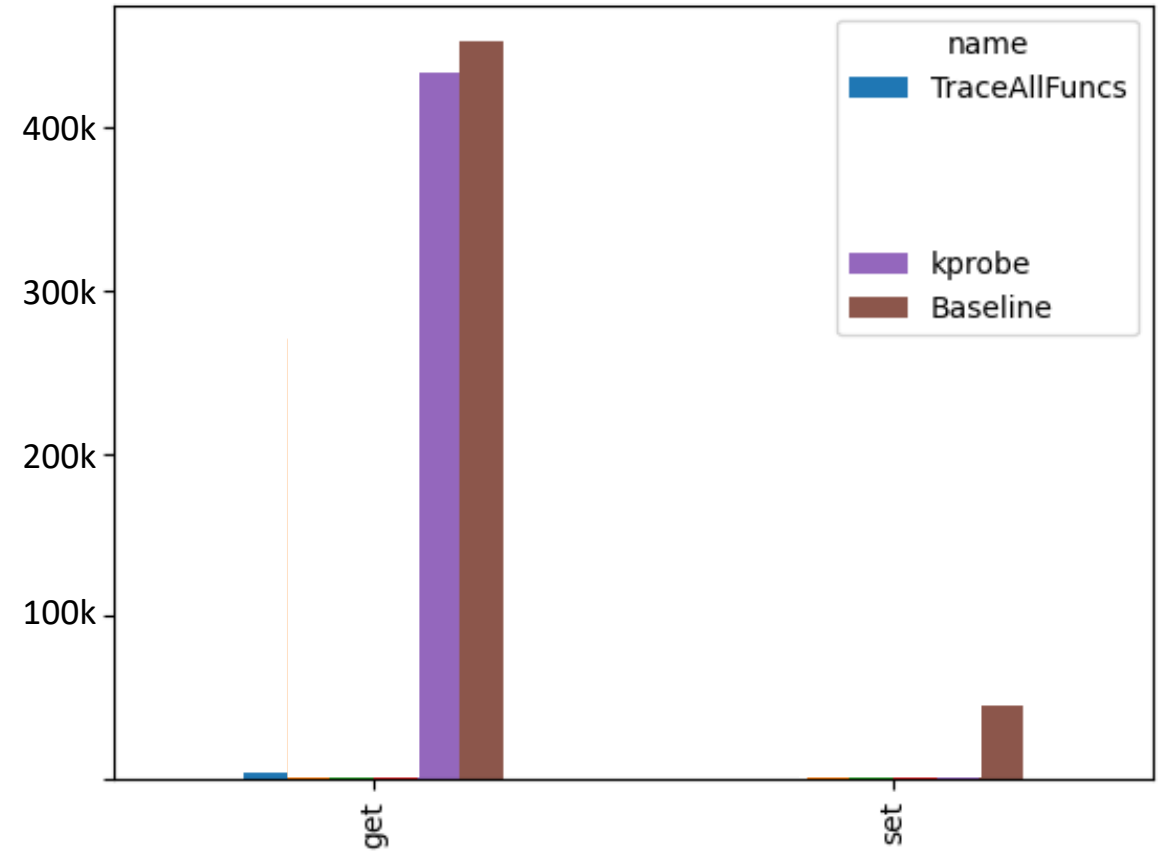


# Redis Benchmark

## Takeaways

- TraceAllFuncs (kprobes+uprobes)
  - Tracing all ~5700 Redis functions is undoable

Requests/Second

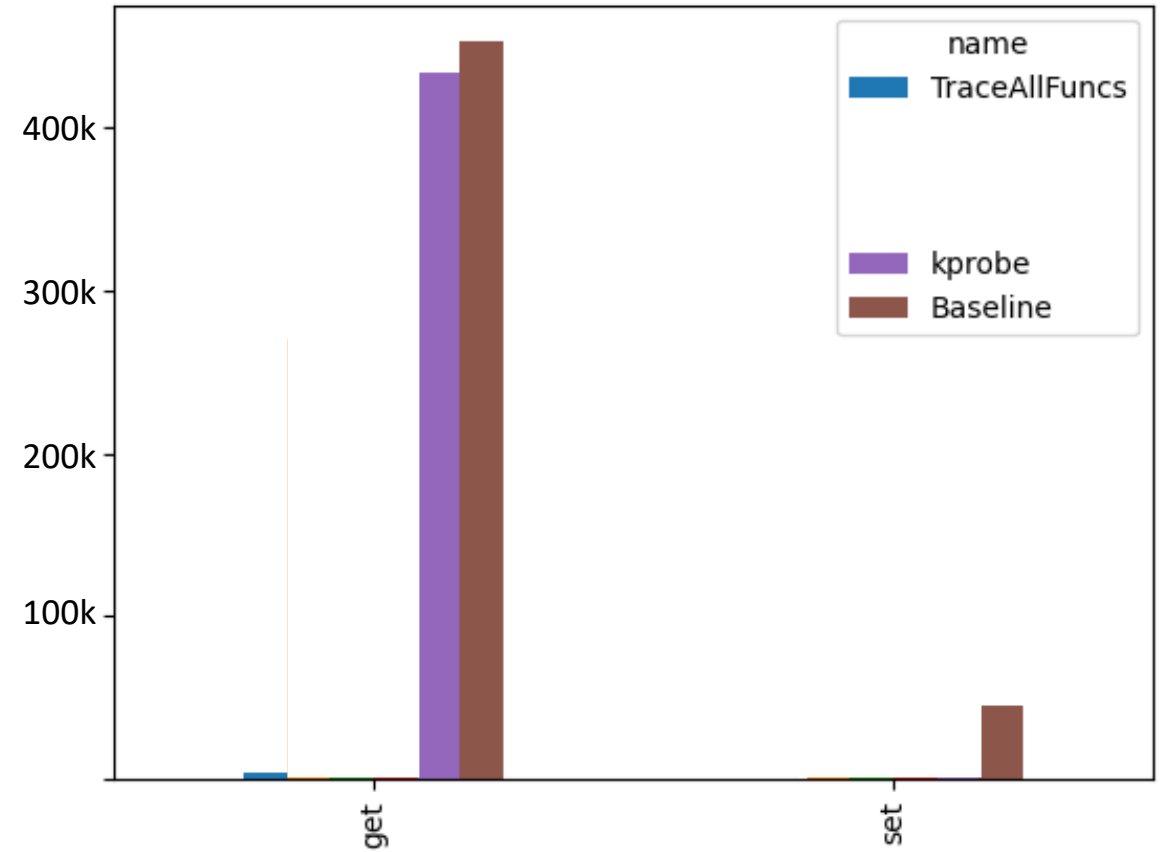


# Redis Benchmark

## Takeaways

- TraceAllFuncs
  - Tracing all ~5700 Redis functions is undoable
- Trace1Func (siphhash)

Requests/Second

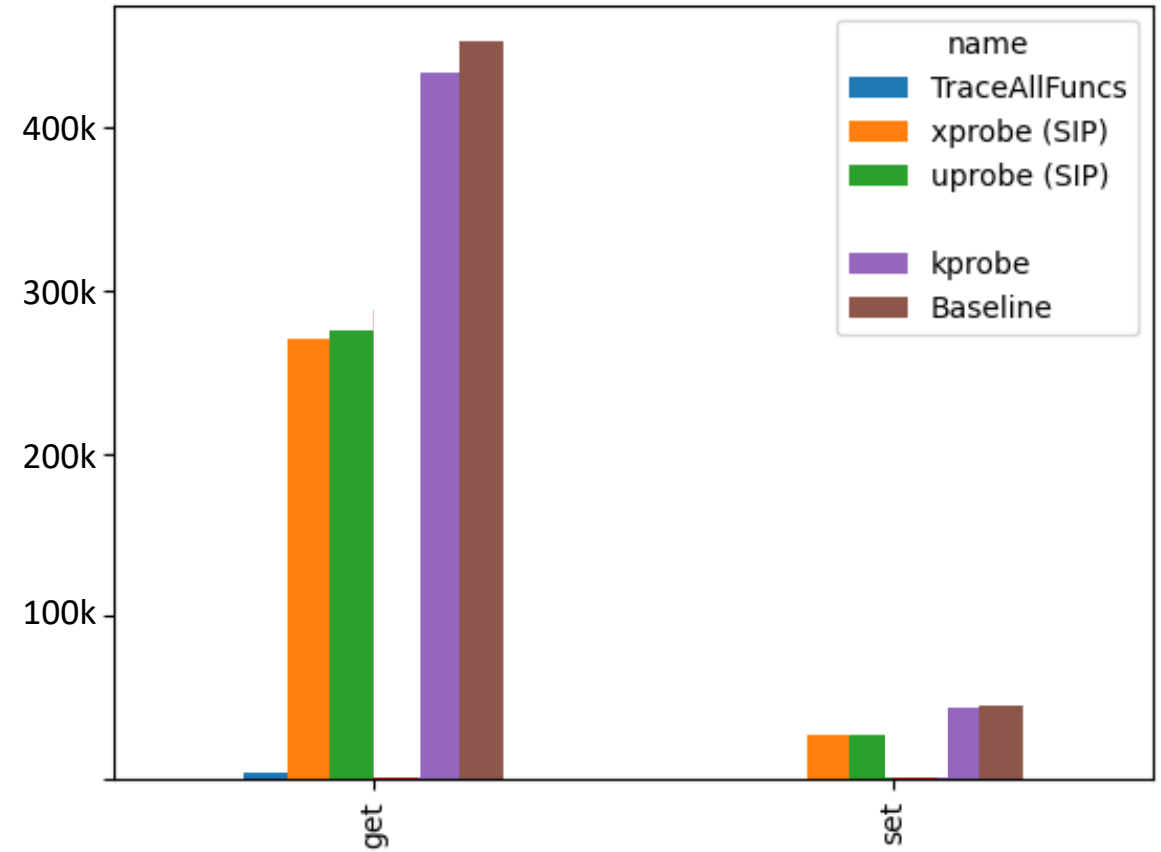


# Redis Benchmark

## Takeaways

- TraceAllFuncs
  - Tracing all ~5700 Redis functions is undoable
- Trace1Func (siphhash)
  - Almost all performance hit from uprobe

Requests/Second

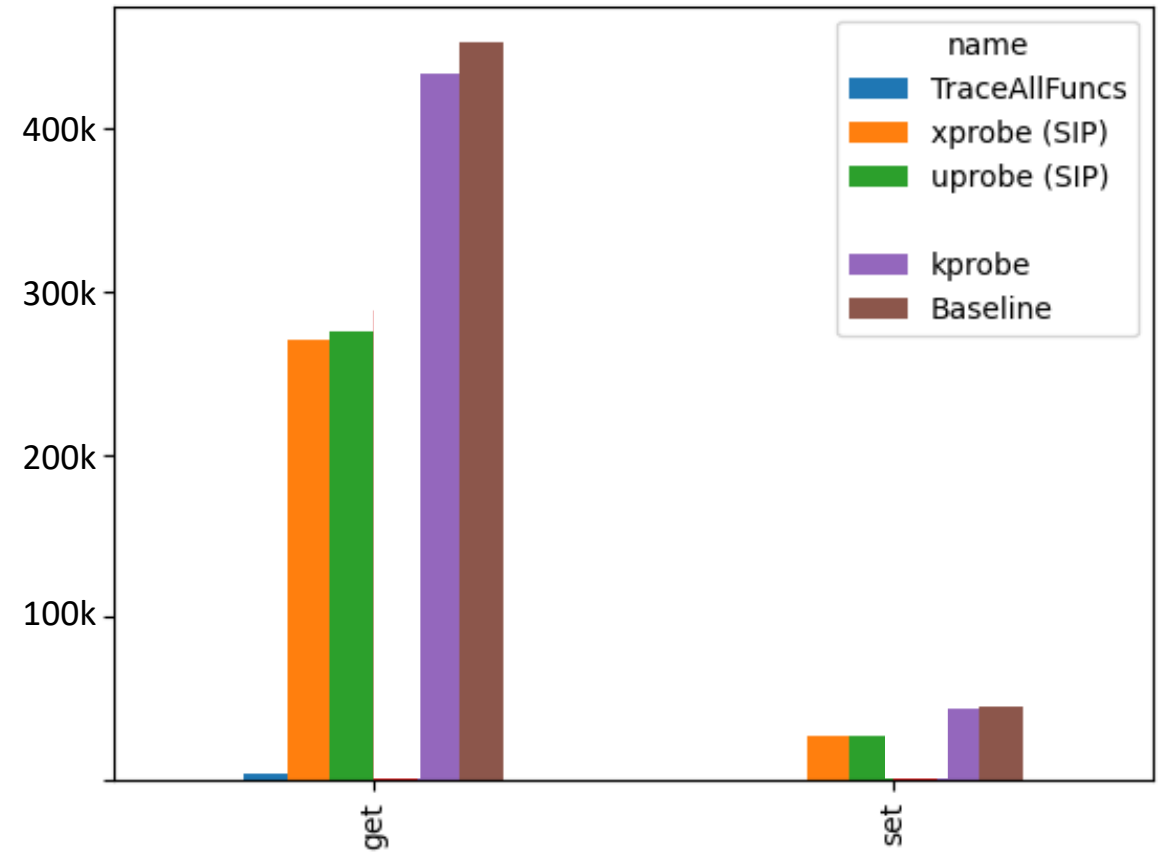


# Redis Benchmark

## Takeaways

- TraceAllFuncs
  - Tracing all ~5700 Redis functions is undoable
- Trace1Func (siphash)
  - Almost all performance hit from uprobe
- InstaRet: Uprobe which returns immediately
  - 
  -

Requests/Second

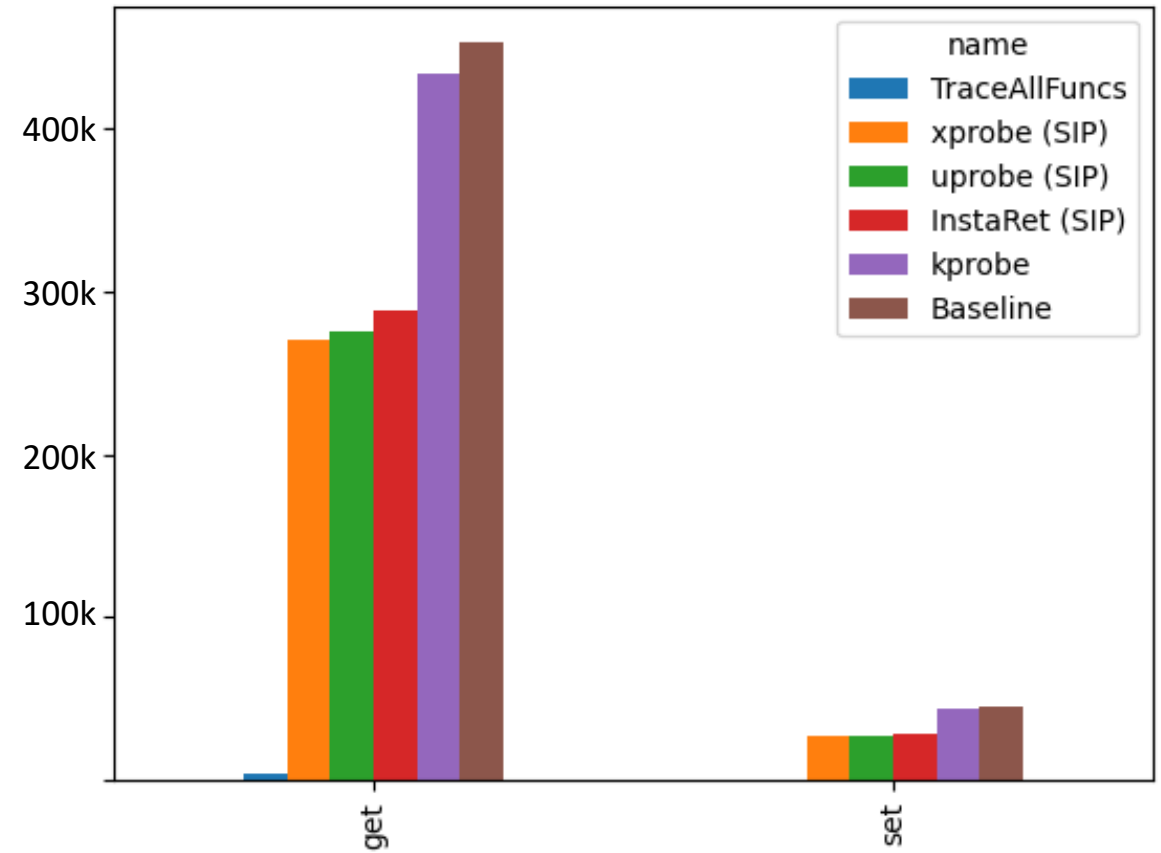


# Redis Benchmark

## Takeaways

- TraceAllFuncs
  - Tracing all ~5700 Redis functions is undoable
- Trace1Func (siphash)
  - Almost all performance hit from uprobe
- InstaRet: Uprobe which returns immediately
  - As expected, almost all performance hit from uprobe trap
    - Sampling cannot help us here

Requests/Second



# The State of Xprobes

Functionality-wise:

We **WANT** the benefits of a **fully eBPF** solution  
(i.e., using both kprobes for kernel events  
and uprobes for userspace functions)

- ✓ Dynamic (Re)instrumentation
- ✓ “Safe” Code
- ✓ Wide Observability Adoption



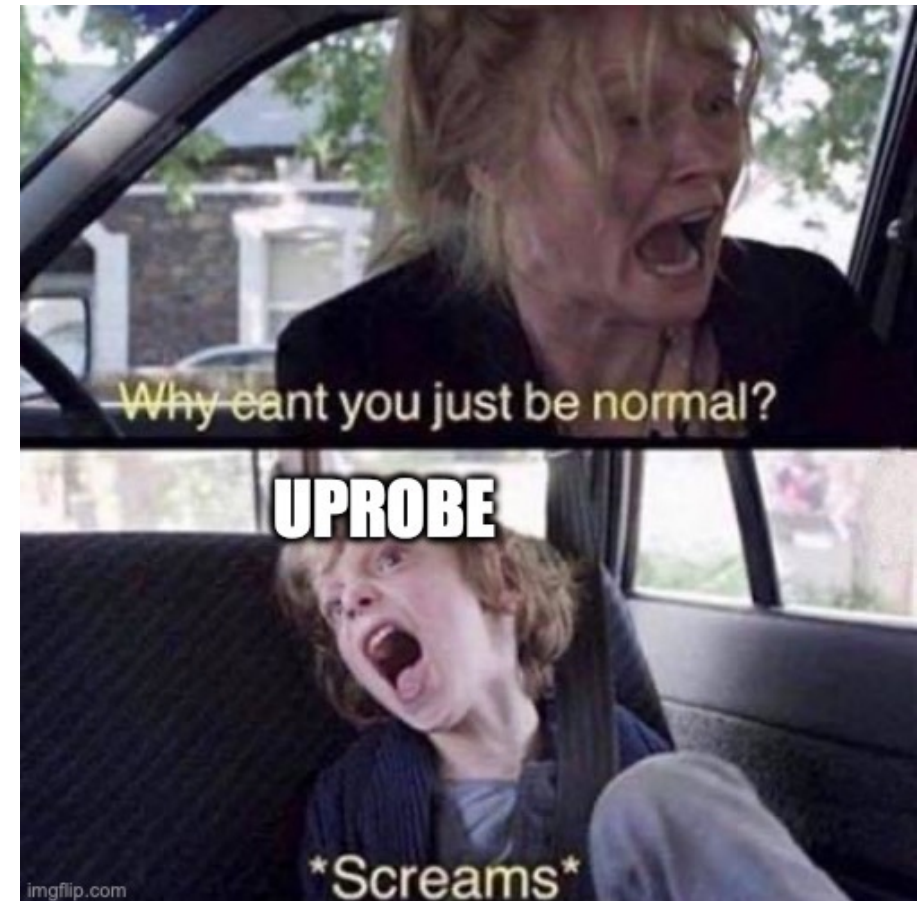
# The State of Xprobes

Functionality-wise:

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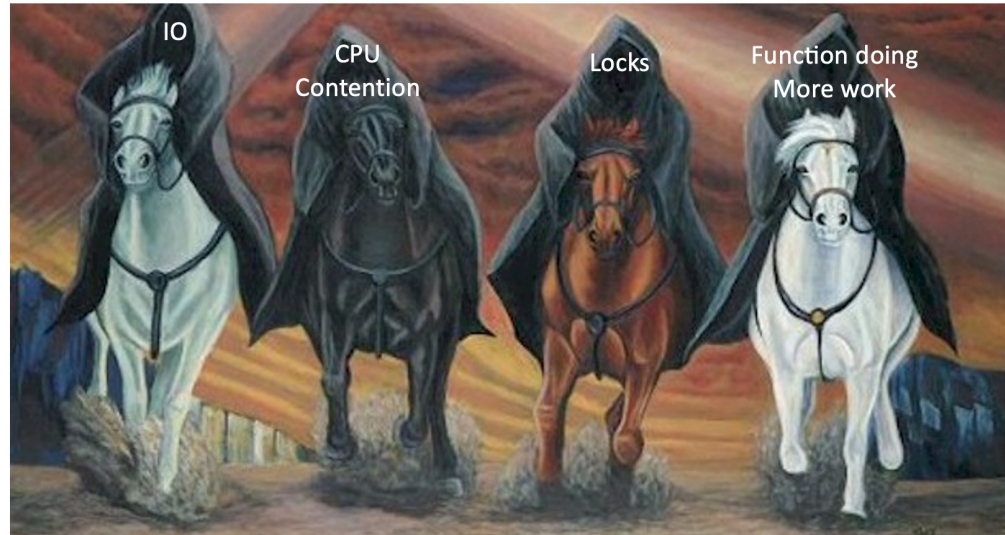
Overhead-wise...



# What next?

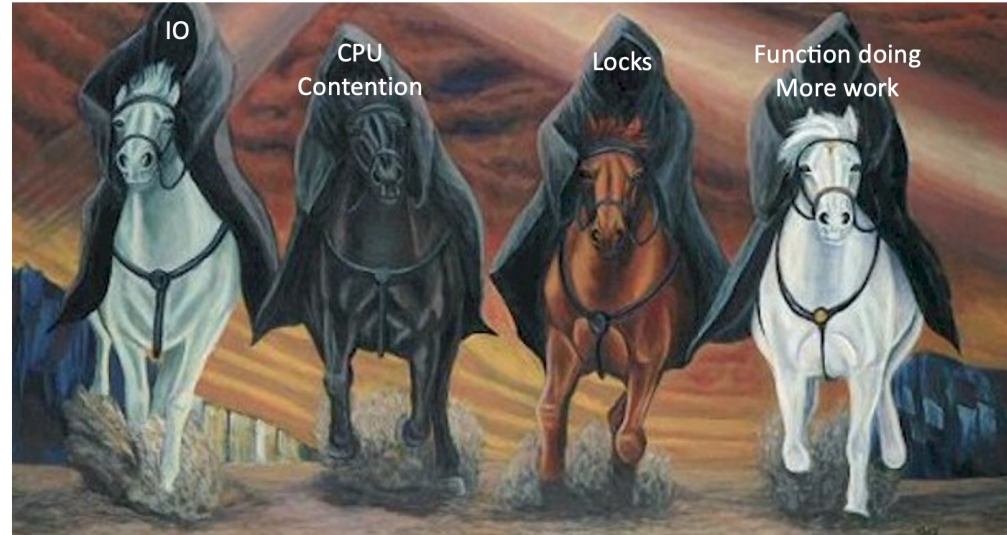


Improve uprobes or just not use them?



What other horsemen did we miss?

# What next?



- Thank you! And please don't hesitate to reach out!
  - [lcas@cmu.edu](mailto:lcas@cmu.edu)
  - [Theophilus@cmu.edu](mailto:Theophilus@cmu.edu)

