

The Path to Achieve a Bug-Free Build on the Mainline

Philip Li philip.li@intel.com

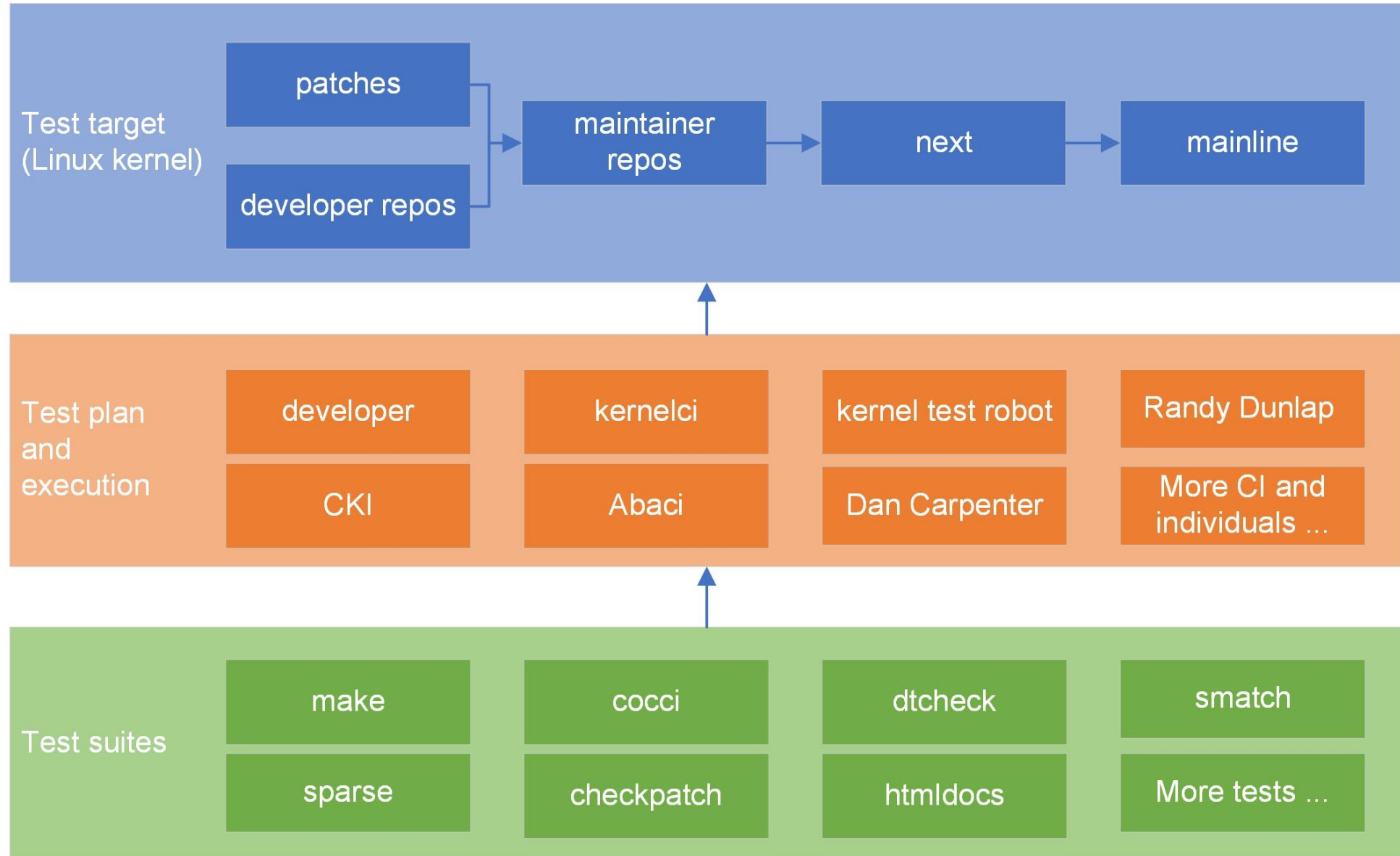
Agenda

- The status quo of build test
- The tactical practices in 0-Day CI
- The challenges and proposals

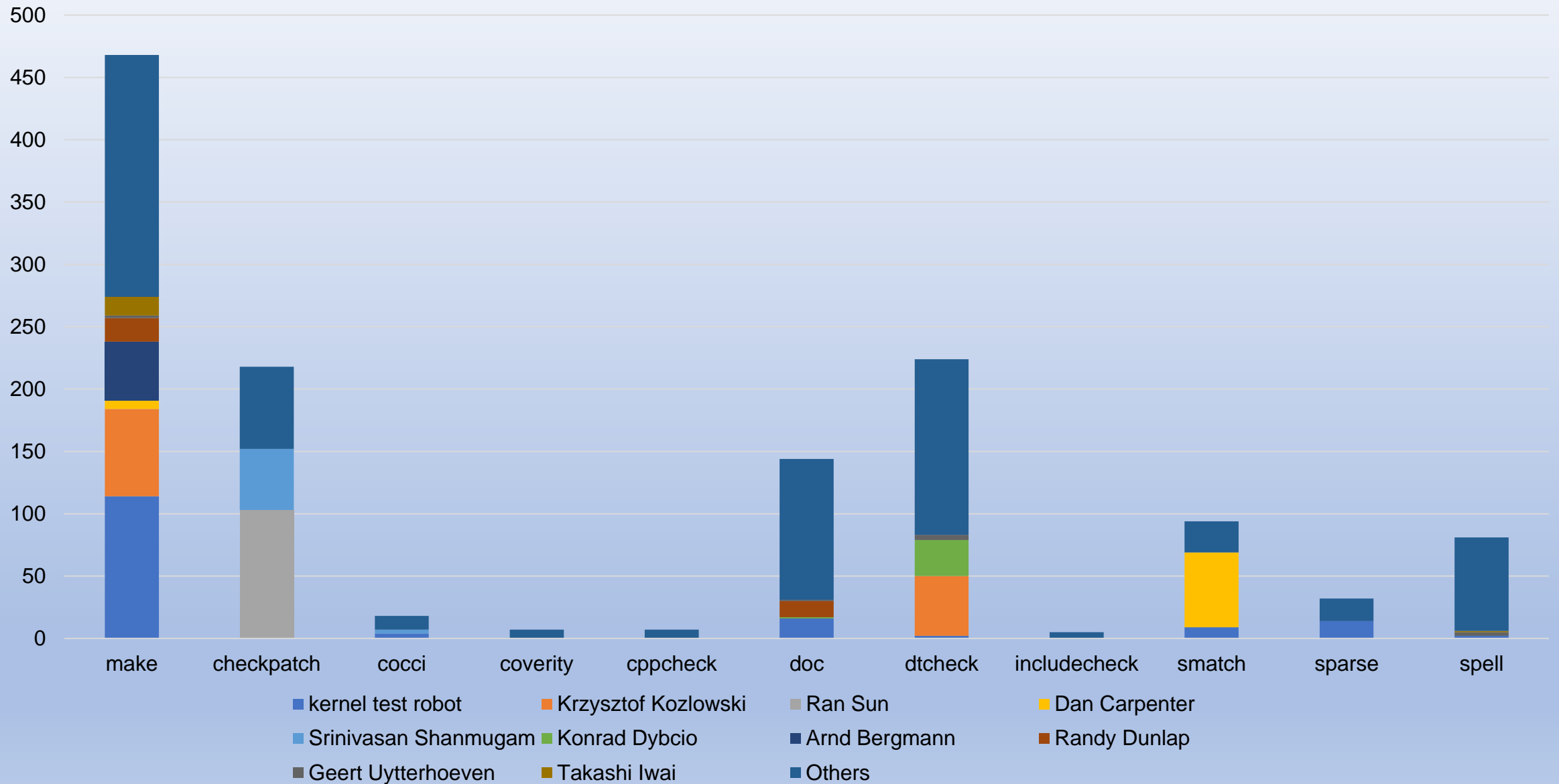
Agenda

- The status quo of build test
- The tactical practices in 0-Day CI
- The challenges and proposals

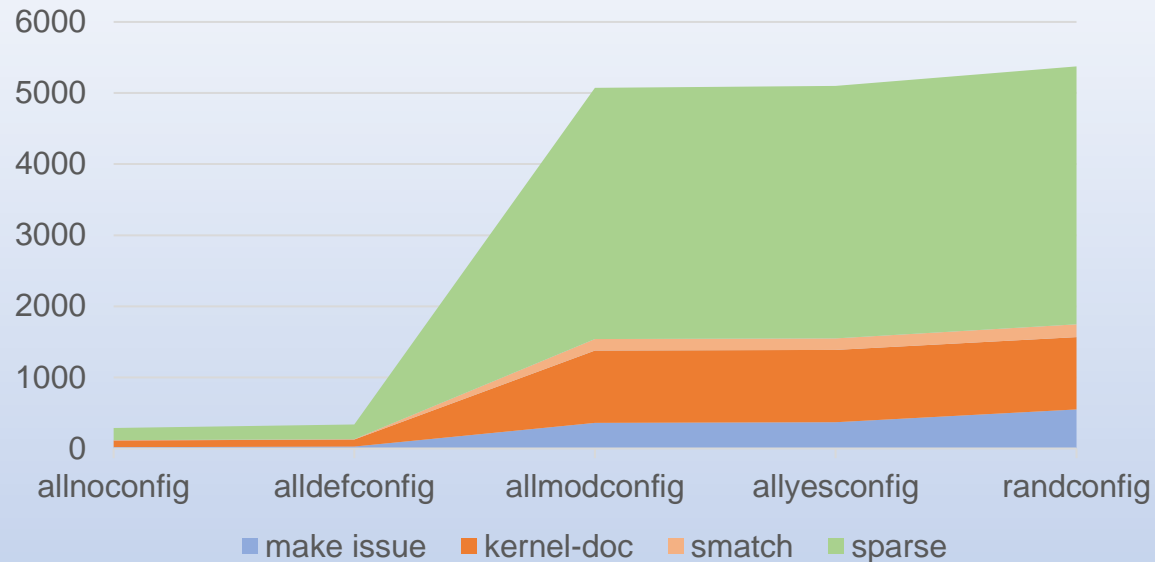
Build Test Effort



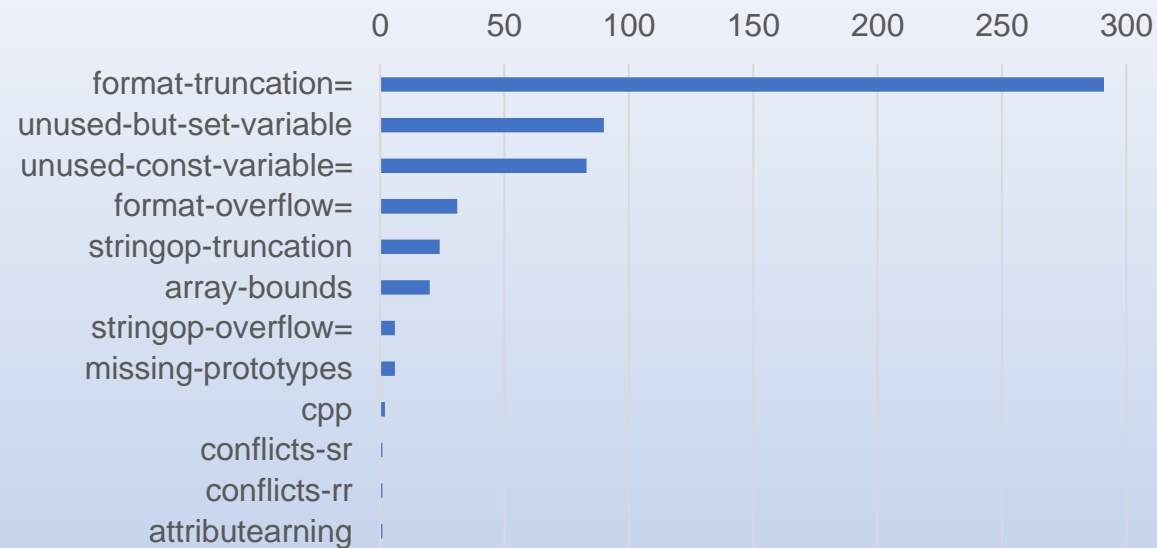
Tools Used to Detect Build Issues [v6.6-rc1 - v6.6-rc6]



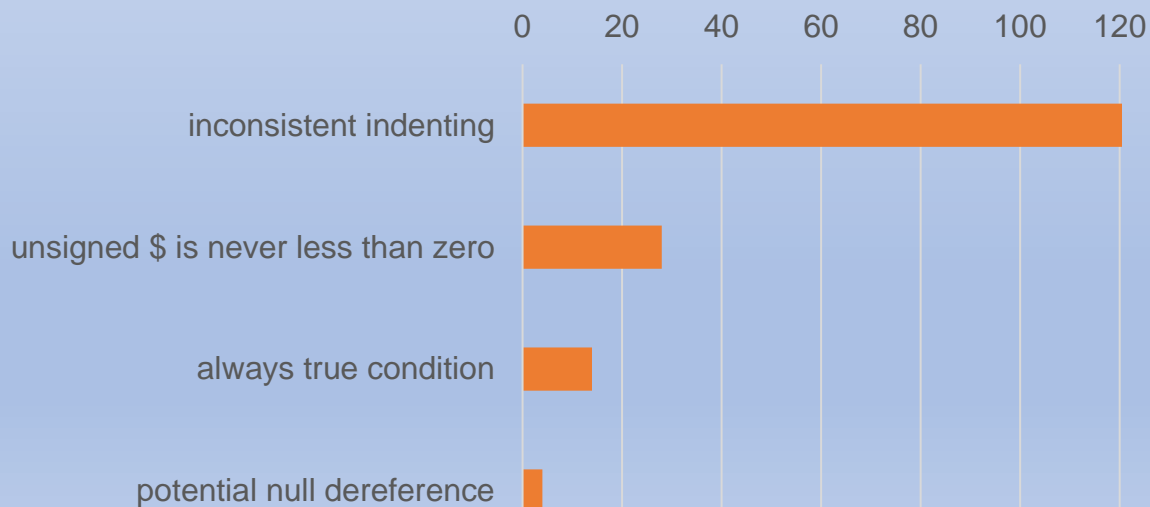
High Confidence x86 Build Issues on v6.6-rc6



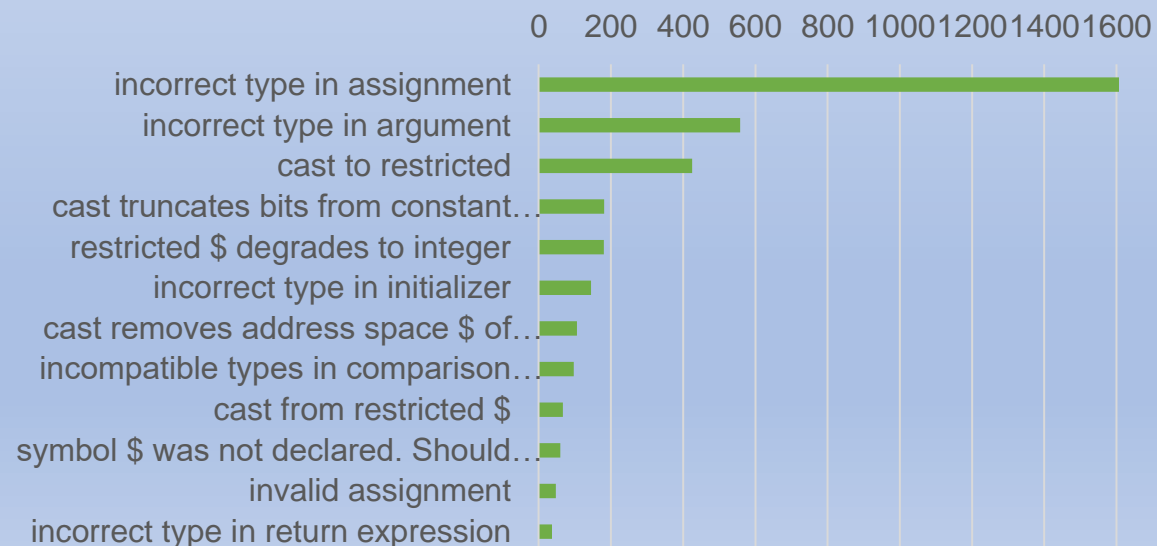
make (W=1)



smatch



sparse

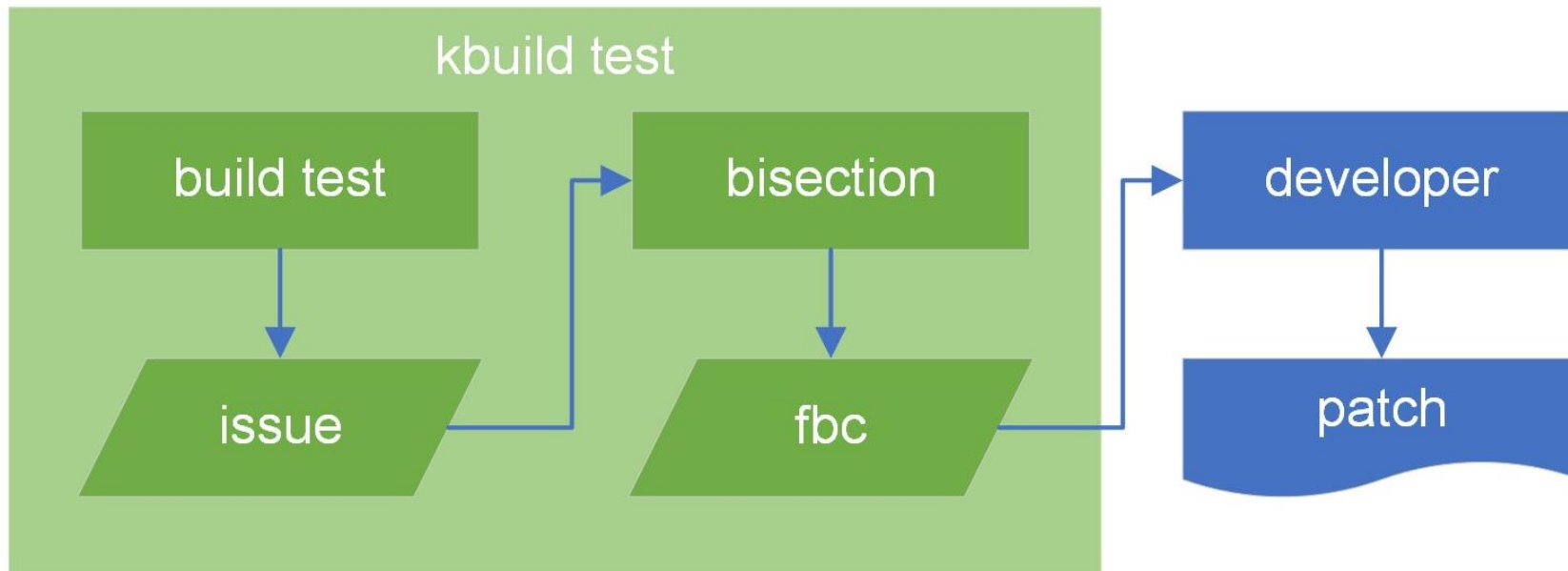


Some Build Issues are Escaped to Mainline

- Patch in mailing list is not all build tested by CI.
- Issue is detected on immutable branch.
- Build coverage is difficult to reach 100%, like W=1, randconfig on different archs, static analysis tools.
- Some warning options are newly enabled, like -Wformat-truncation.
- COMPILE_TEST is not yet fully opened.

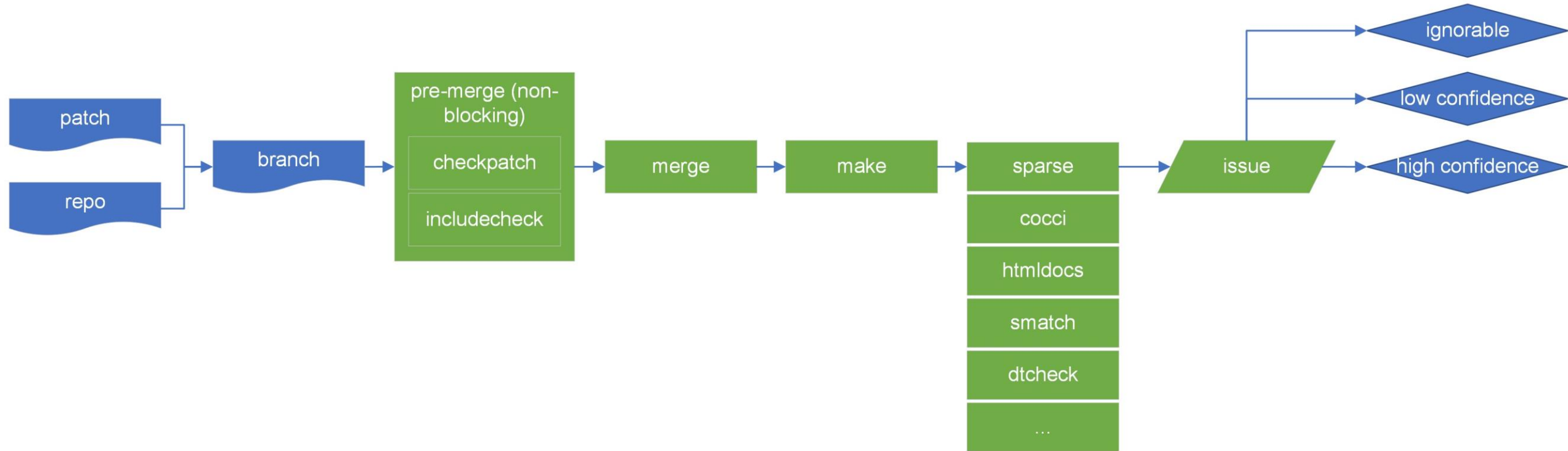
Agenda

- The status quo of build test
- **The tactical practices in 0-Day CI**
- The challenges and proposals



Build Test

Shift Left (More repos + More test suites)



The Best Effort to Reduce False Positive

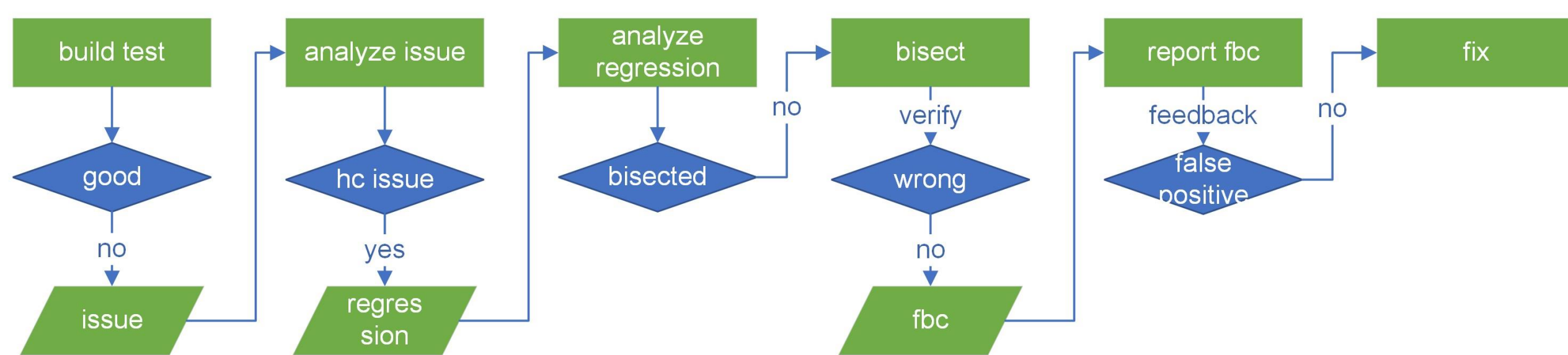
- Patterns for different confidence levels, which are gathered from
 - Developer feedback
 - The changelog of fixed issue on mainline
 - The input from the maintainer of static analysis tool

```
checkpatch low confidence patterns

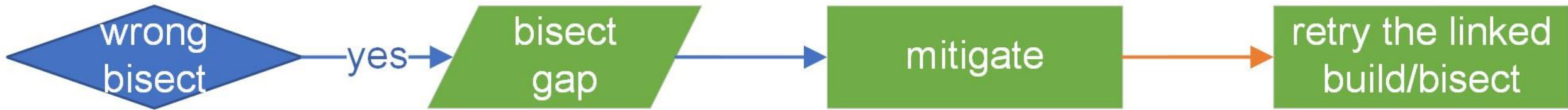
added, moved or deleted file\(s\), does MAINTAINERS need updating\?
adding a line without newline at end of file
__func__ should be used instead of gcc specific __FUNCTION__
line over 80 characters
LINUX_VERSION_CODE should be avoided, code should be for the version
Missing commit description - Add an appropriate one
please write a help paragraph that fully describes the config symbol
Possible repeated word: 'Google'
Possible unwrapped commit description \ (prefer a maximum 75 chars per line\ )
please, no spaces at the start of a line
```

Bisection

Assist developer to ease the analysis



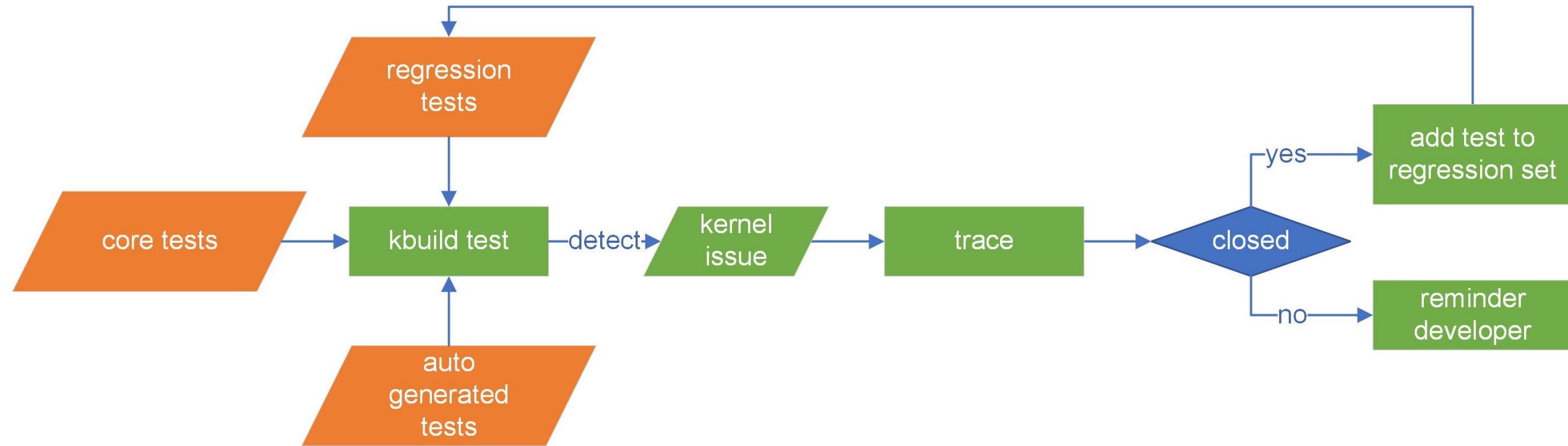
Bisection Tuning



Build Bisectability	Examples	Mitigation
Makefile	[v5.8-rc7] 20b1be595282 ("kbuild: fix single target builds for external modules")	
	[v6.6-rc1] 6d4ab2e97dcf ("extrawarn: enable format and stringop overflow warnings in W=1")	Specify option in KCFLAGS
Build error	[v5.6] devicetree-fixes-for-5.6-4 ("scripts/dtc: Remove redundant YYLOC global declaration")	Patch the script
Compiler option change	[v5.18-rc1] cf300b83c793 ("kbuild: Remove '-mno-global-merge'")	Patch the Makefile
Compiler new feature	[v5.16-rc3] 310780e825f3 ("usb: dwc2: hcd_queue: Fix use of floating point literal")	
Existing error pattern change	[v6.6-rc1] 15fa3e8e3269 ("mips: implement the new page table range API")	
Existing error exposed	[v6.0-rc1] 600b7b26c07a ("tools bpftool: Fix compilation error with new binutils")	
Scripts new feature	[v5.14-rc1] 7845daa8bd72 ("coccinelle: misc: add swap script")	Use latest version
	[v6.2-rc1] 03699f271de1 ("string: Rewrite and add more kern-doc for the str*() functions")	Stick to bad commit's version

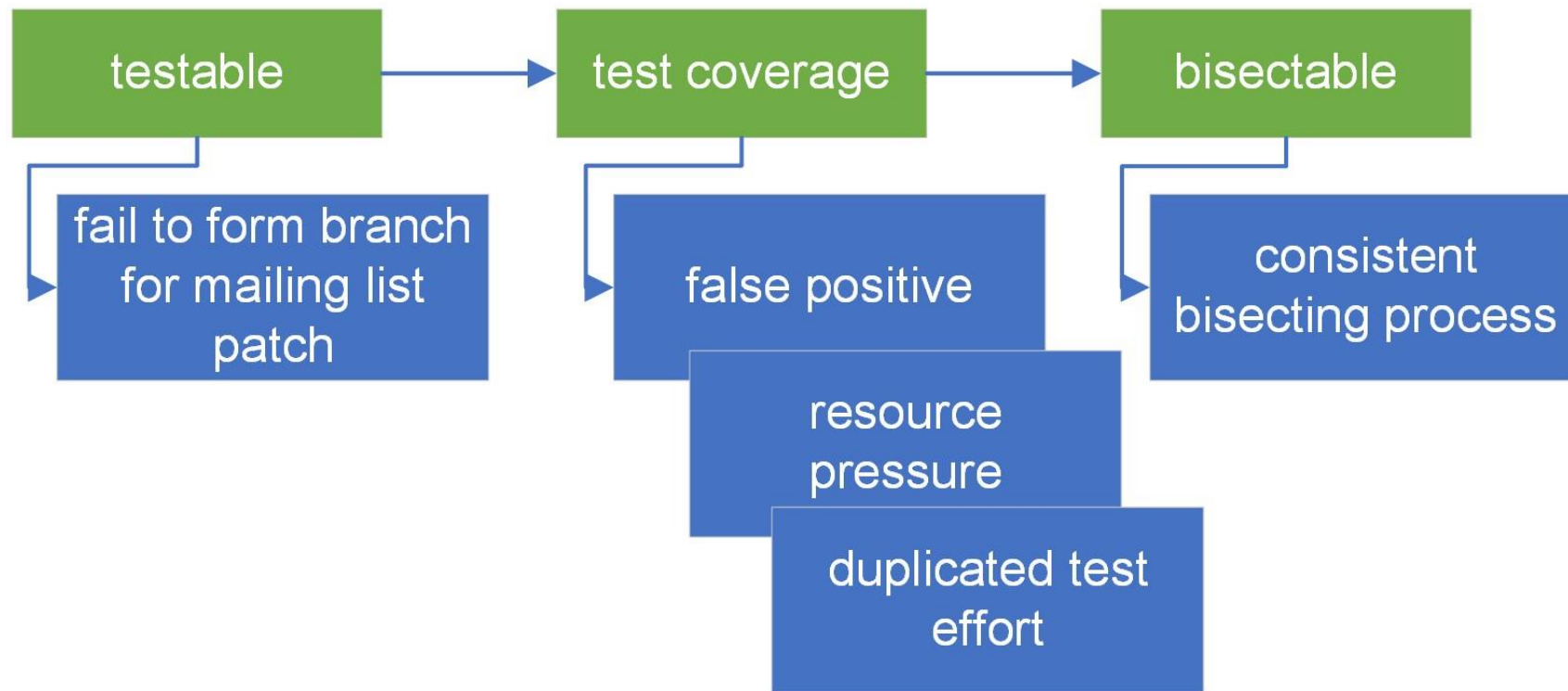
Build Test Tuning

Drive the closure and avoid regression



Agenda

- The status quo of build test
- The tactical practices in 0-Day CI
- The challenges and proposals



Short Term	Proposal	Remark
Testable	The patch series supplies the base in a standardized way.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e.g. git-format-patch --base, or specify base tag in cover letter like Based-on-link https://github.com/intel-lab-lkp/linux/branches https://patchwork.ozlabs.org/
	A public repo that contains the commits	
Test coverage	Execute make with W=1	
	Shift left	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leverage merging approach like linux-next https://github.com/intel/lkp-tests/tree/master/repo/linux
	randconfig	
	Static analysis tools	Maintain the patterns for different confidence levels

Long Term	Proposal	Remark
Testable	Convention to communicate with bot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Named branches: -for-ci, -for-next, -urgent, -no-test, etc Repo configuration: https://github.com/intel/lkp-tests/wiki/Repo-Spec https://github.com/google/syzkaller/blob/master/docs/syzbot.md#communication-with-syzbot
	Open more COMPILE_TEST	
Test coverage	Different versions of compilers	
	More static analysis tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Keep false positive in minimum level
	AI guided for test effectiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Test selection per code change, https://engineering.fb.com/2018/11/21/developer-tools/predictive-test-selection/
	Smoke4Dev test kit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Avoid the known blocking issues Run “locally” in a reasonable time, by git hook or github action
Bisectable	Tool for consistent build bisection	

Discussion

Thanks