

Linux Plumbers Conference

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Linux
Plumbers
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Simplified Android Kernel Driver Development with DDK v2

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DDK – Overview

Android 14 – DDK definition embedded in source tree

```
// my_mod.c

#include <linux/module.h>

MODULE_DESCRIPTION("A demo module");
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL v2");

void print_from_my_mod(void) {
    printk(KERN_INFO "Hello");
};

EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(print_from_my_mod);
```

```
// my_other_mod.c

#include <linux/module.h>

#include "my_mod.h"

MODULE_DESCRIPTION("Another demo module");
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL v2");

void print_something(void) {
    print_from_my_mod();
};
```

```
# BUILD.bazel

load("//build/kernel/kleaf:kernel.bzl", "ddk_module")

ddk_module(
    name = "my_mod",
    srcs = ["my_mod.c"],
    out = "my_mod.ko",
    hdrs = ["my_mod.h"],
    kernel_build = "//common:kernel",
    deps = ["//common:all_headers"],
)

ddk_module(
    name = "my_other_mod",
    srcs = ["my_other_mod.c"],
    out = "my_other_mod.ko",
    kernel_build = "//common:kernel",
    deps = [
        ":my_mod",
        "//common:all_headers",
    ],
)
```




DDK – Overview

Android 14

- Consistent toolchain selection (clang, hermetic toolchain)
- Subset of kernel sources visible to modules (some headers!)
- Build file generation (Kbuild, Makefile, Kconfig)
- Dependency resolution
- Build orchestration (via [Kleaf](#) using [Bazel](#))
- Packaging / Image generation

Documentation: <https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/build/+refs/heads/main/kleaf/docs/ddk/main.md>



Android 15 - **NEW!** - "From empty directory to flashable kernel module in less than 5 minutes" *

- Build against prebuilt (signed) GKI images that are
 - on your disk
 - hosted on ci.android.com
 - hosted privately
- Prebuilts come with batteries included
 - hermetic toolchain (compilers, sysroot, etc.)
 - archives of headers

* subject to bandwidth and local compute resources

WORKSPACE

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
    local_repo_dir = "path/to/kleaf/tooling/repo",  
    prebuilt_artifact_dir = "path/to/distributed/prebuilts",  
)
```

BUILD.bazel

```
load("@kleaf//build/kernel/kleaf:kernel.bzl", "ddk_module")  
  
ddk_module(  
    name = "my_mod",  
    srcs = ["my_mod.c", ],  
    out = "my_mod.ko",  
    kernel_build = "@gki_prebuilts//:kernel_aarch64",  
)
```




Android 15 - **NEW!** - Build against

- a fixed build on ci.android.com

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
    build_number = "123456789",  
)
```

- a released tag

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
    branch = "android15-6.1-2024-01_r1",  
)
```

- moving targets

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
    // slowly moving release branch  
    branch = "android15-6.1-2024-01",  
)
```

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
    // development branch  
    branch = "android15-6.1",  
)
```

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
    // mainline linux + Android patches  
    branch = "android-mainline",  
)
```



Android 15 - **NEW!** - Upgrading kernels could be as simple as a one-line change

- Upgrade within same LTS version

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
-    branch = "android14-6.1",  
+    branch = "android15-6.1",  
)
```

- Upgrade to next LTS version

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
-    branch = "android15-6.1",  
+    branch = "android15-6.6",  
)
```

- Upgrade to more recent release branch

```
kleaf_repository(  
    name = "kleaf",  
-    branch = "android15-6.1-2023-03",  
+    branch = "android15-6.1-2023-10",  
)
```

Of course, compile/link/test issues are not fixed yet.



Android 15 - **NEW!** - Upgrading kernels could be as simple as a one-line change

- DDK helps transitioning to newer kernel versions

```
// my_mod.c
```

```
#include <linux/module.h>
```

```
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("A demo module");  
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL v2");
```

```
void print_from_my_mod(void) {  
#ifdef DDK_ANDROID_14  
    printk(KERN_INFO "Hello from Android 14");  
#elif DDK_ANDROID_15  
    printk(KERN_INFO "Hello from Android 15");  
#else  
    printk(KERN_INFO "Hello");  
#endif  
};
```

Work-in-progress API for illustration purposes.



Android 15 - **NEW!** - What about upstreaming DDK modules?

YES, please!

- DDK produces upstream-friendly Kbuild files
- DDK provides a framework to encourage upstream-friendly module development
- Dependency unwinding helps deciding on the upstreaming order
- Modules can be built conditionally based on the kernel built against
 - e.g. my_mod should only be built for 6.1 kernels as 6.2+ contains the module upstream

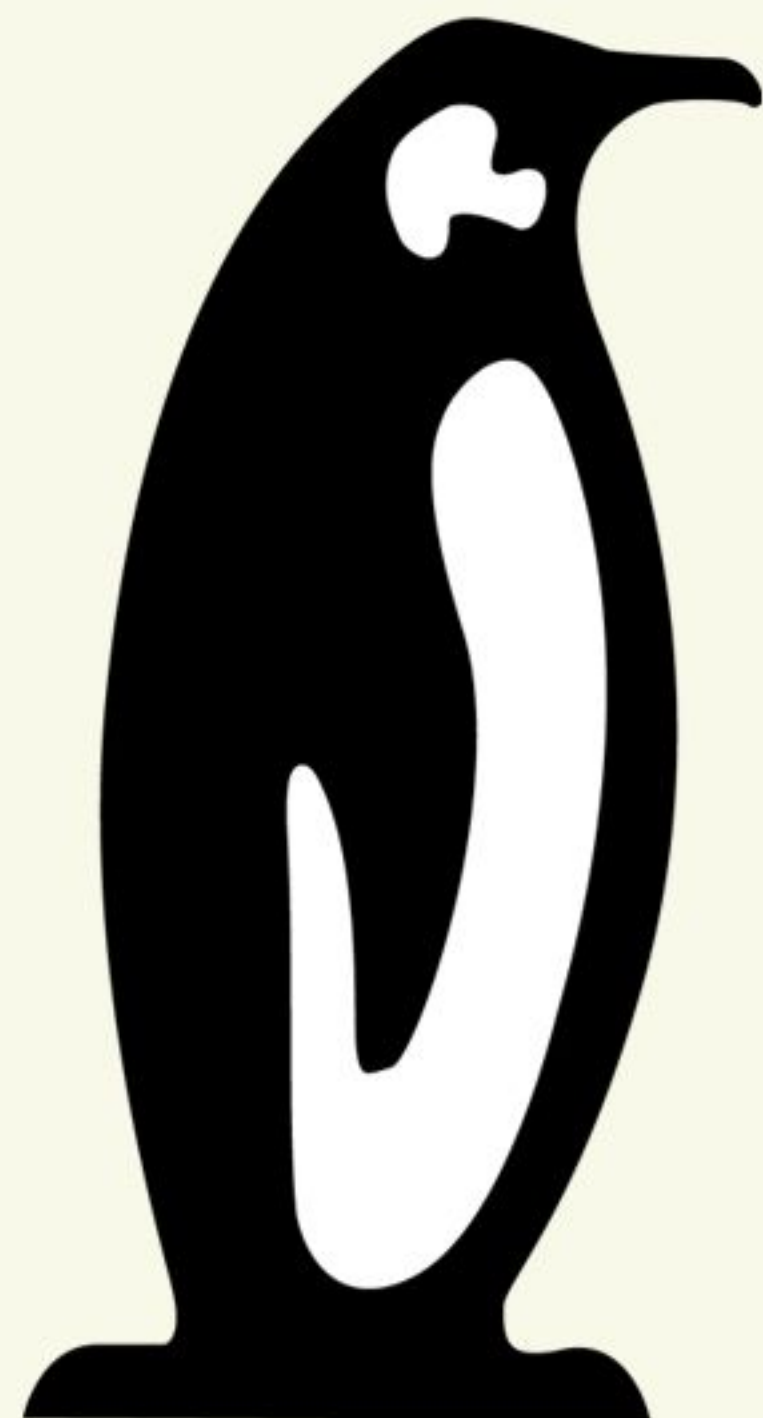


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Questions?

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