

## ”cat /proc/PID/maps”: What Could Possibly Go Wrong?

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Large installations require considerable monitoring and control, and the occasional scan of `procfs` files is often the best tool for the monitoring job at hand. In cases where memory consumption is a concern, `/proc/PID/{maps,numa_maps,smaps,smaps_rollup}` can be quite helpful.

To your monitoring, anyway.

Unfortunately, some mm-related `procfs` files need to acquire the dreaded `mmap_sem`. This can be a problem if the Very Important Process being monitored needs to modify its address space. Especially if your monitoring software has been fenced into a highly CPU-constrained cgroups-based container, in order to avoid interfering with Very Important Processes. Except that all of these `procfs` files acquire sleeplocks that might also be acquired by your Very Important Process. Plus your monitoring software might be preempted while holding one of these sleeplocks, that after all being the whole point of the aforementioned container. This can (and does) result in severe performance degradation.

Infrequently and intermittently.

We therefore have an abusive stress test that forces this condition to occur on small systems in less than one minute’s time [1].

This proposal, if accepted, will demonstrate this test program and a few schemes intended to make `procfs`-based monitoring safe for Very Important Processes [2].

[1] [https://github.com/paulmckrcu/proc-mmap\\_sem-test](https://github.com/paulmckrcu/proc-mmap_sem-test)

[2] <https://git.infradead.org/users/willy/linux-maple.git/shortlog/refs/heads/proc-vma-rcu>

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